



LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

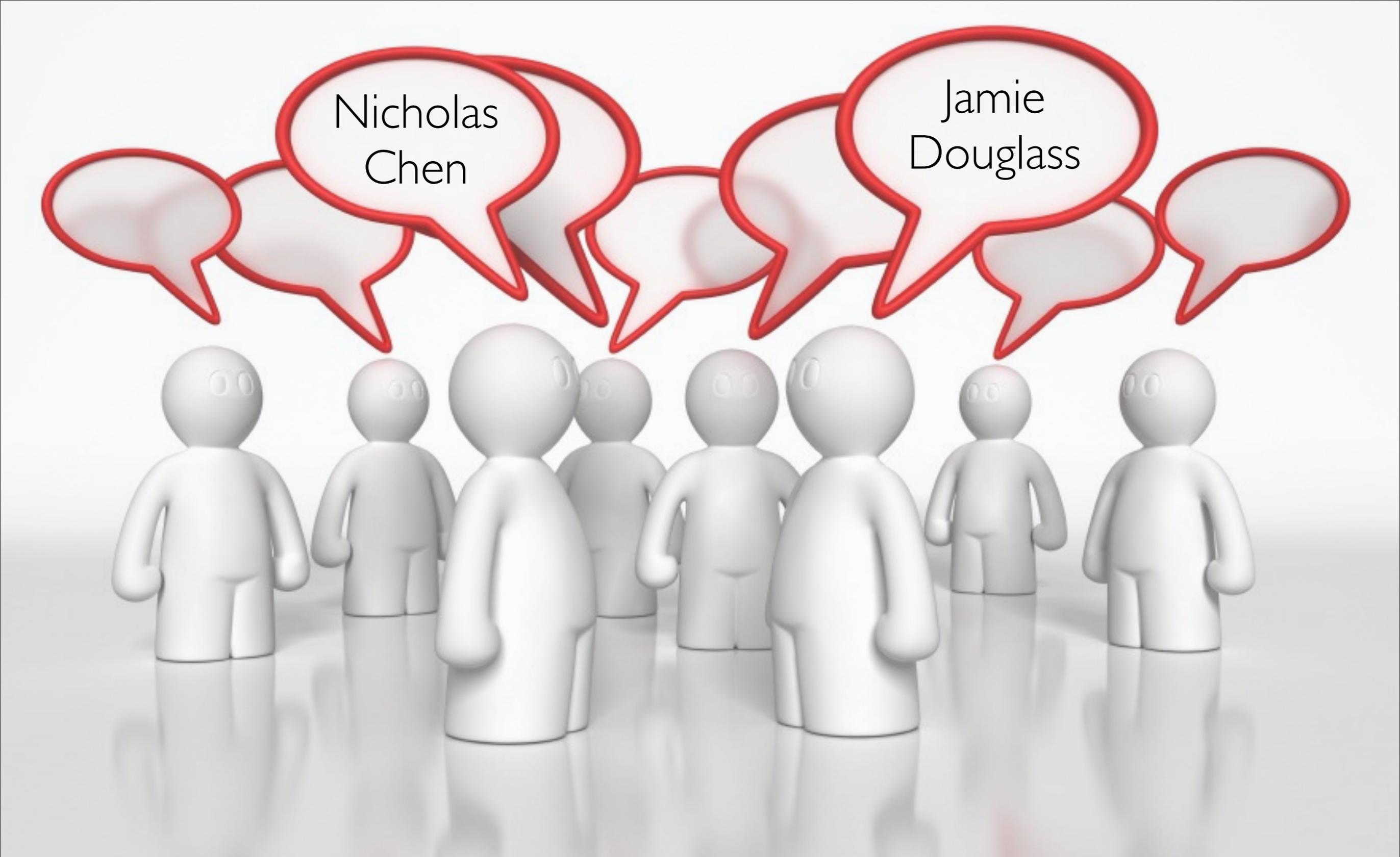
www.languageoflanguages.org



Nicholas
Chen

LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

www.languageoflanguages.org



Nicholas
Chen

Jamie
Douglass

LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

www.languageoflanguages.org

Fortran

Lisp

Fortran

Lisp

Cobol

Fortran

Lisp

Cobol

Fortran

Fortran
FSharp
Haskell
Lua
PHP
Scala
Groovy
Java
JavaScript
Prolog
CSharp
Lisp
Python
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C++
Objective-C
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Nasm
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Octave
Bash
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Erlang

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Objective-C
JRuby
Nasm
Jython
Ocaml
Cobol
Regex
Scheme
Graphviz
Erlang

LANGUAGES TYPICALLY USED

LANGUAGES TYPICALLY USED



LANGUAGES TYPICALLY USED



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

LANGUAGES TYPICALLY USED



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Architecture

AADL

SysML

UML

...

LANGUAGES TYPICALLY USED



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Architecture

AADL

SysML

UML

...

Software

C/C++

Fortran

Java

...

LANGUAGES TYPICALLY USED



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

SPECIALIZED DOMAINS



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

SPECIALIZED DOMAINS



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

SPECIALIZED DOMAINS



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Electrical
Subsystem



SPECIALIZED DOMAINS



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Electrical
Subsystem

Flight
Controls

SPECIALIZED DOMAINS



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Electrical
Subsystem

Flight
Controls

Avionics



SPECIALIZED DOMAINS



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

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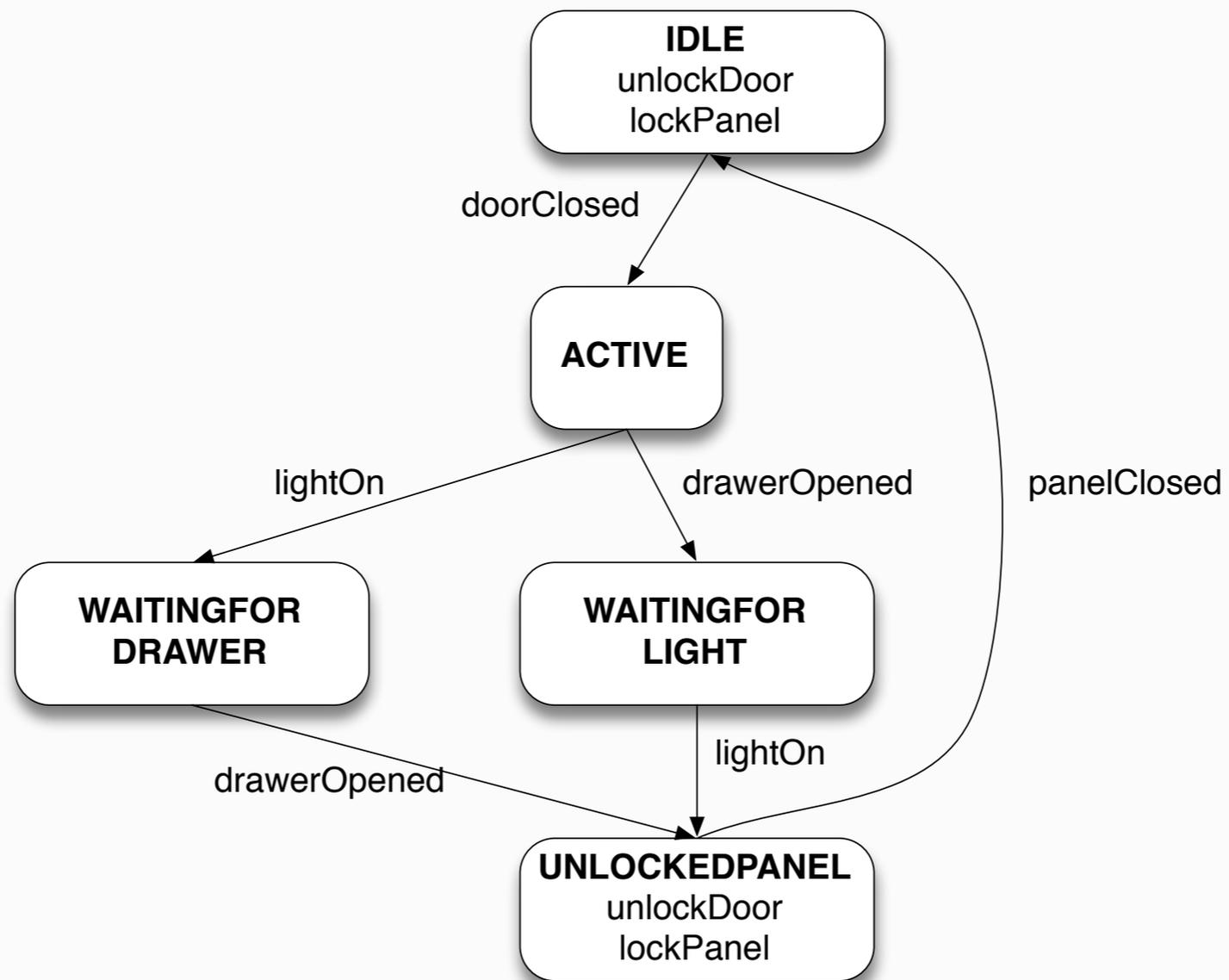
Avionics

Mechanical/
Hydraulics

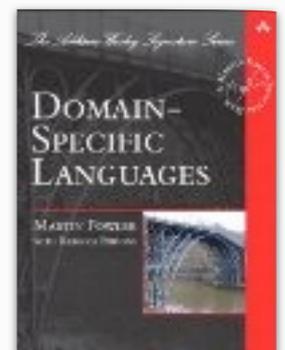
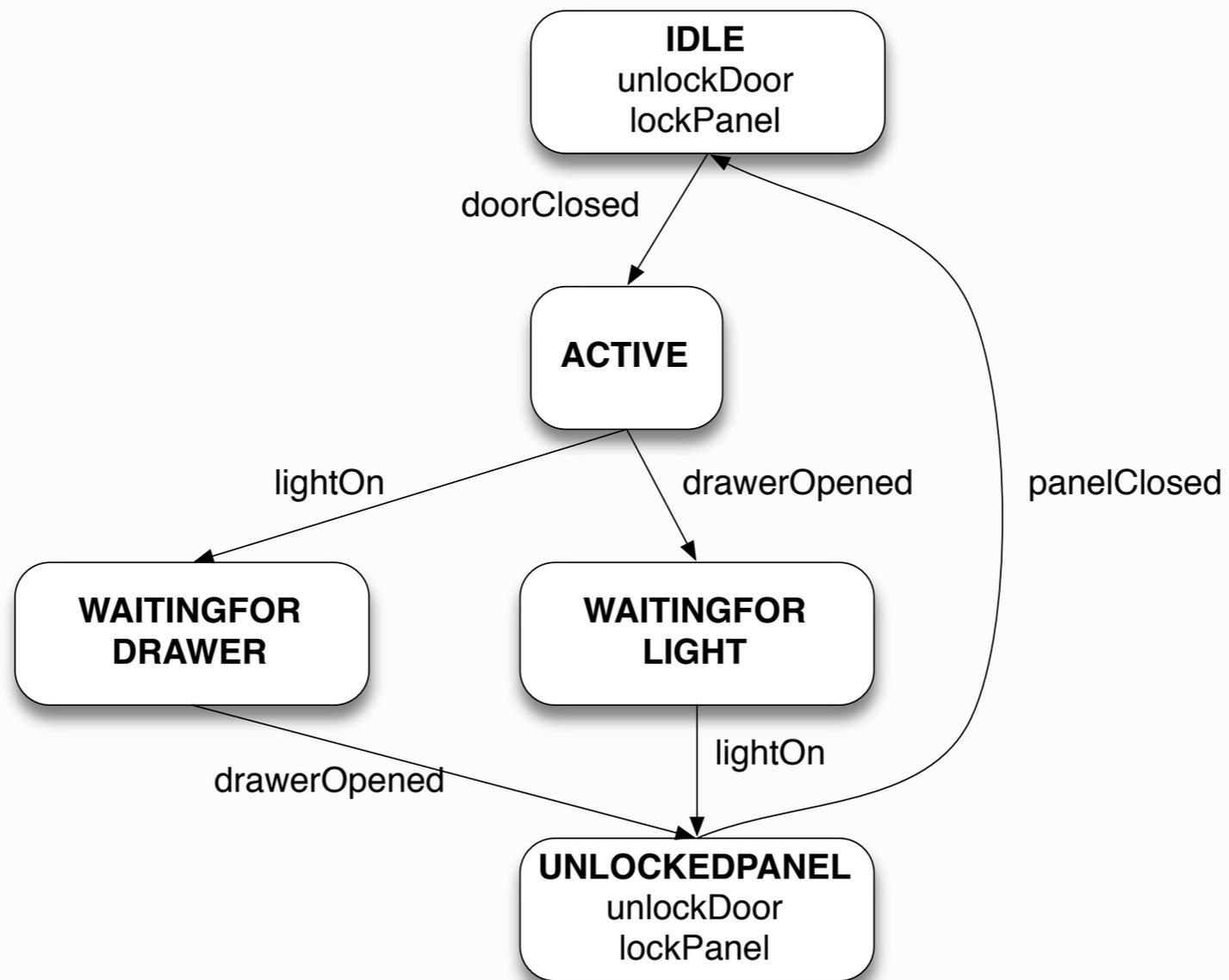


EXAMPLE MODEL

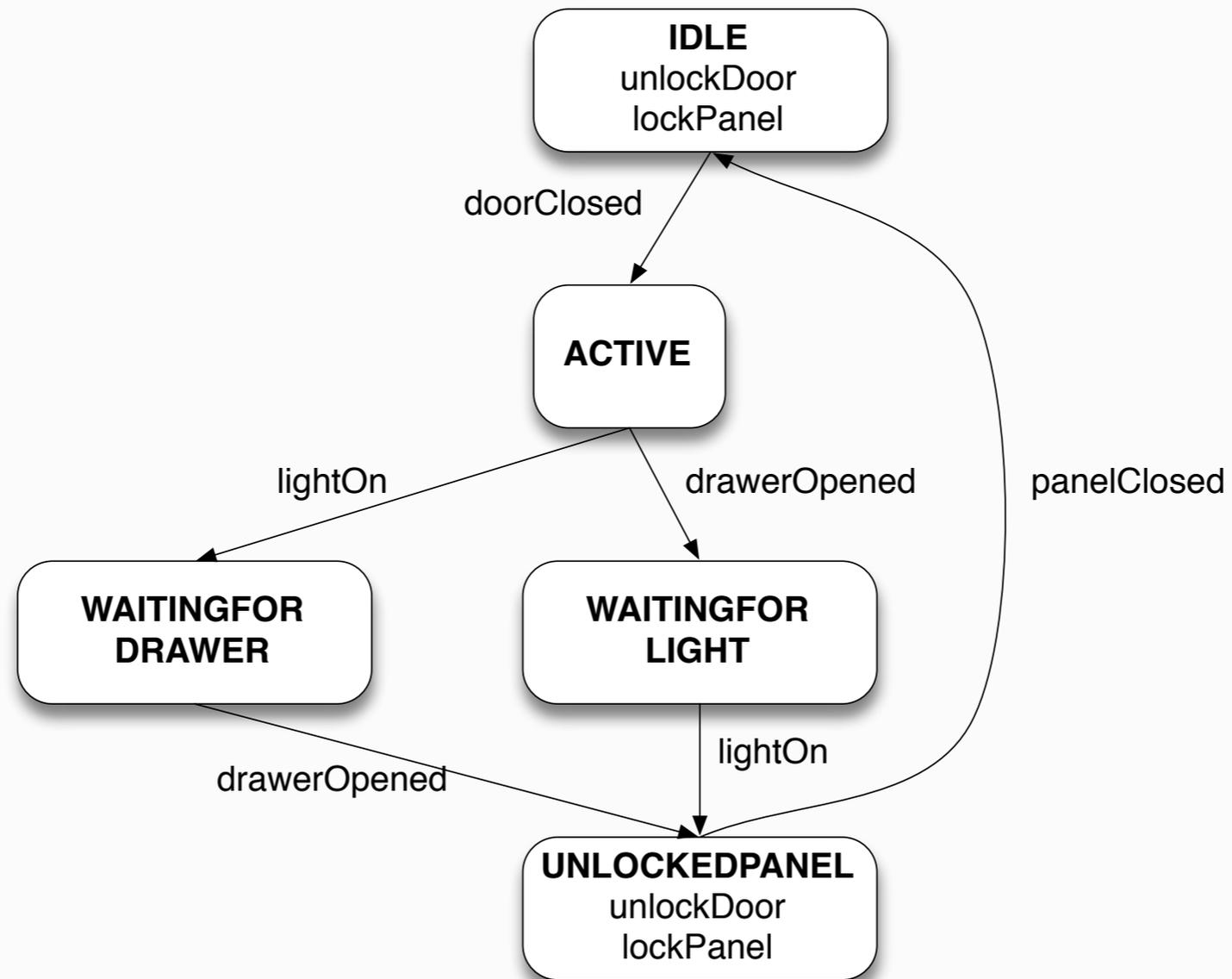
EXAMPLE MODEL



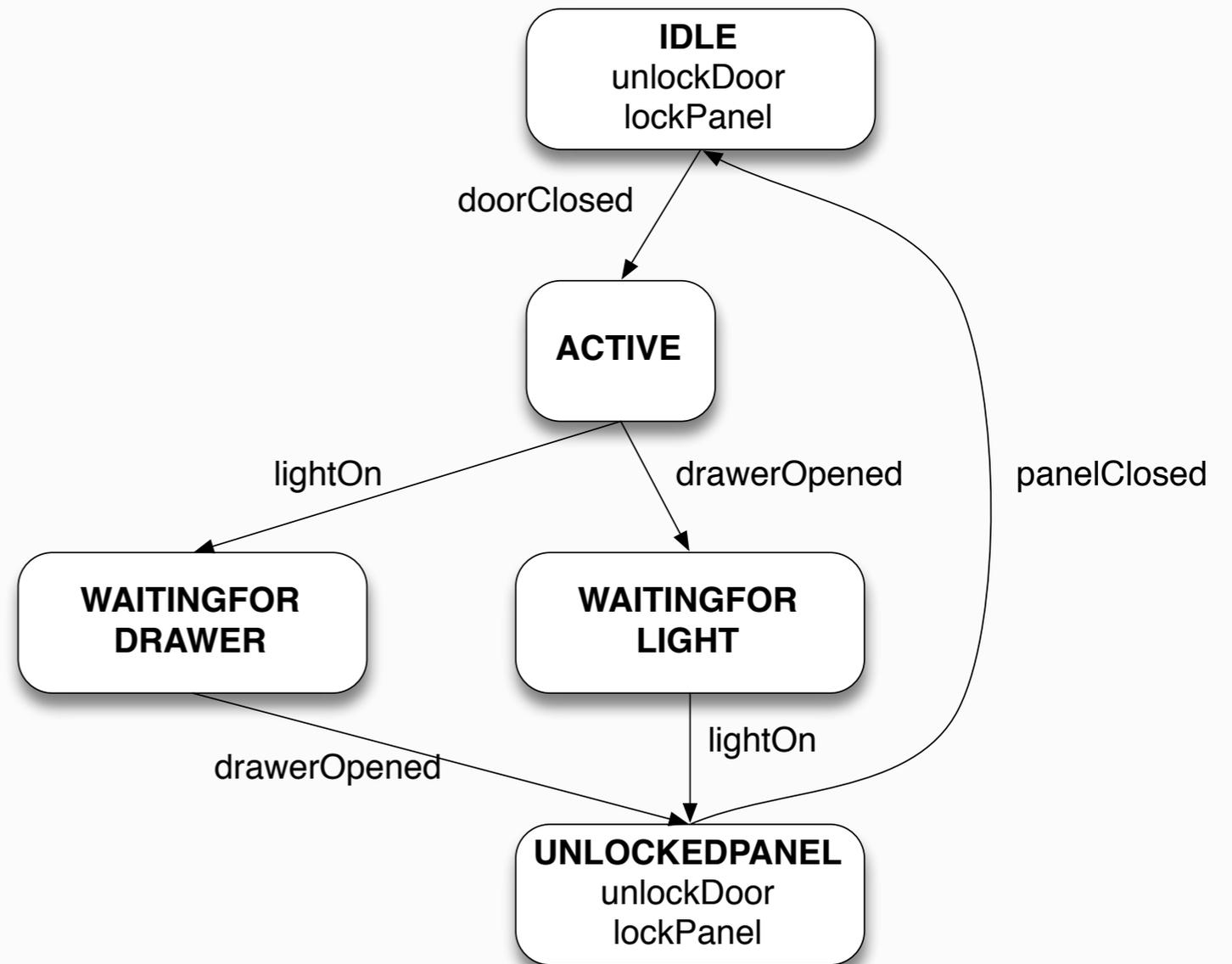
EXAMPLE MODEL



FOR THE PROGRAMMER



FOR THE PROGRAMMER



FOR THE PROGRAMMER

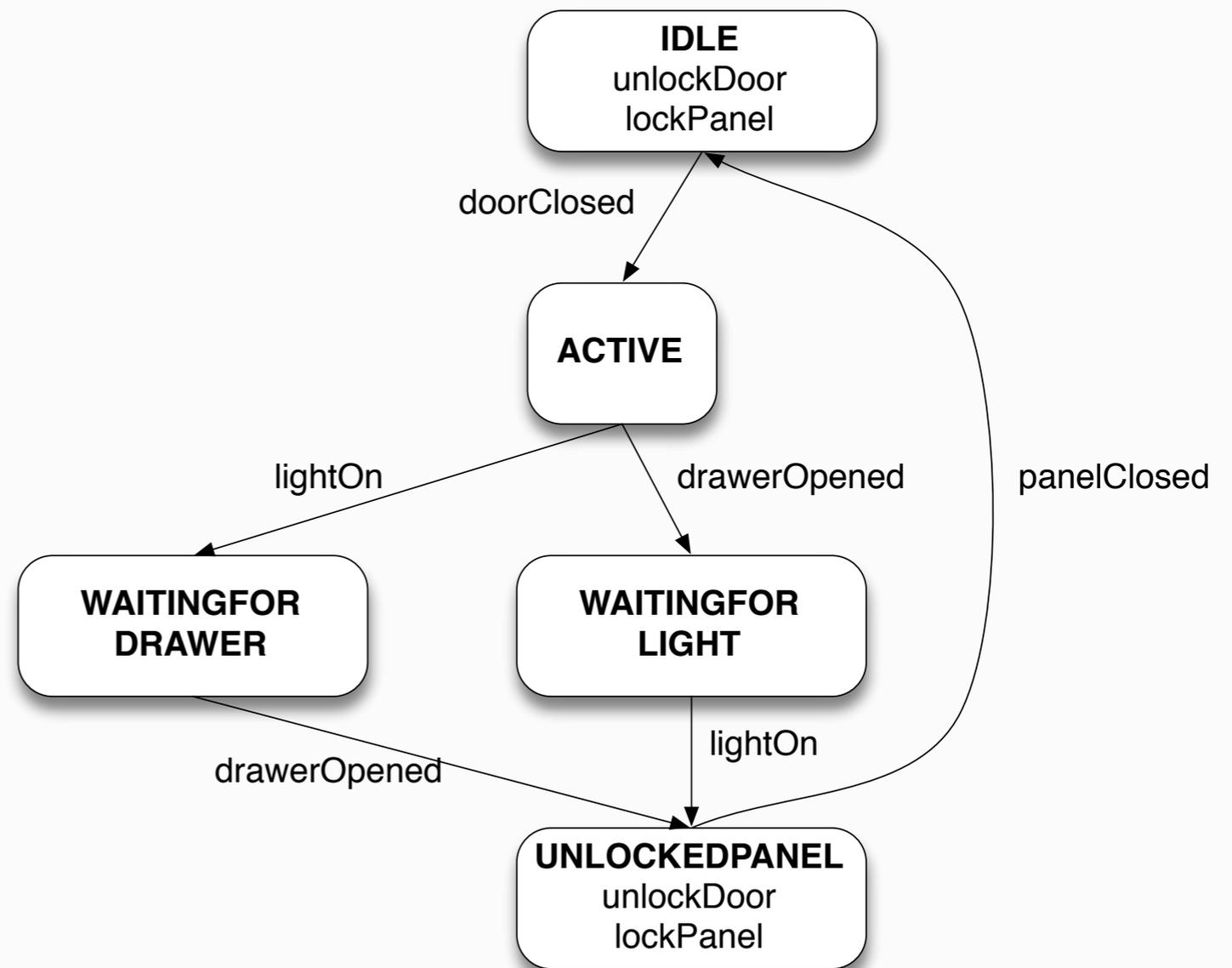
```
State idle =  
new State("idle");
```

```
State activeState =  
new State("active");
```

```
State waitingForLightState =  
new State("waitingForLight");
```

```
State waitingForDrawerState =  
new State("waitingForDrawer");
```

```
State unlockedPanelState =  
new State("unlockedPanel");
```



FOR THE ENGINEER

```
State idle =  
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```
events  
    doorClosed  
    drawerOpened  
    ...  
end  
  
commands  
    unlockPanel  
    lockPanel  
    ...  
end  
  
state idle  
    actions {unlockDoor lockPanel}  
    doorClosed => active  
end
```



FOR THE SYSTEMS ANALYST

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State idle =  
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FOR THE SYSTEMS ANALYST

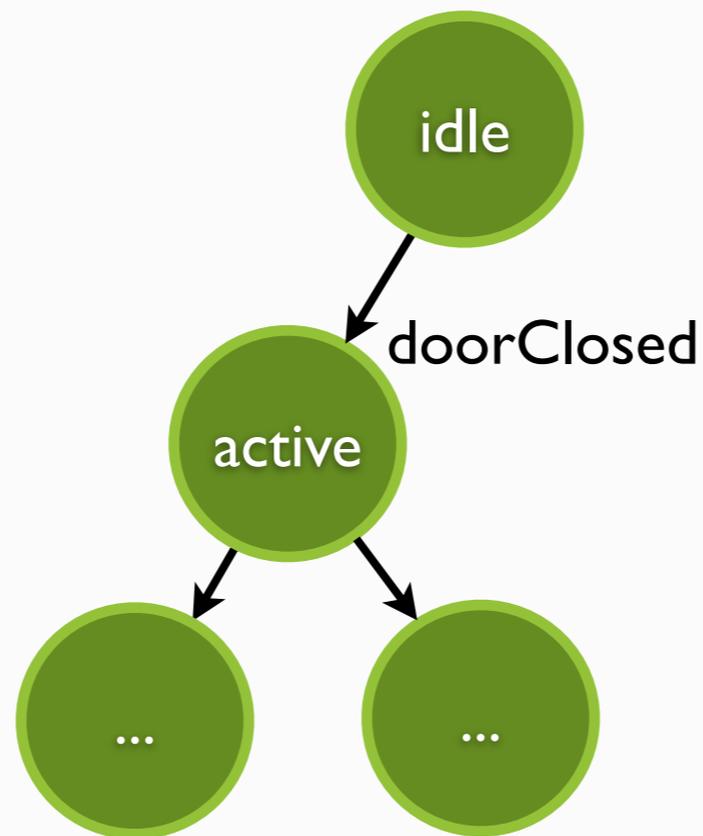
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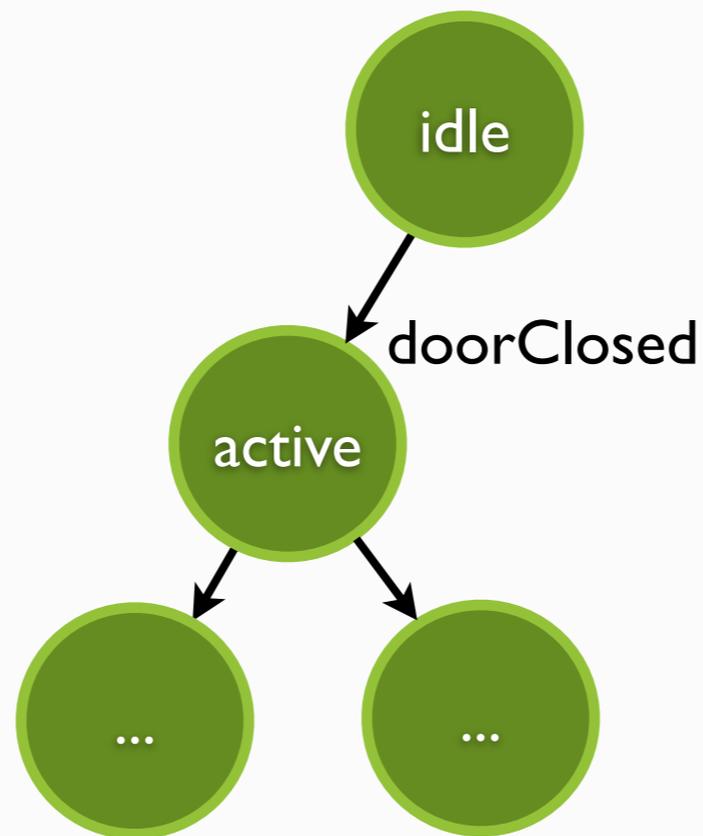


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KEEP IN SYNC

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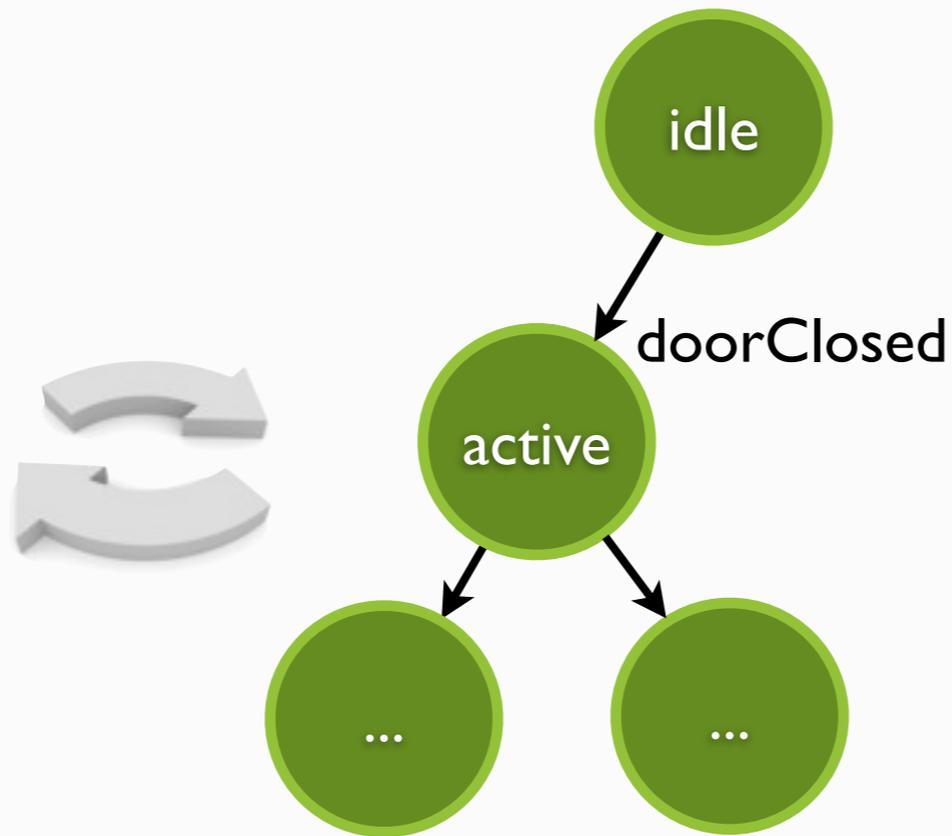


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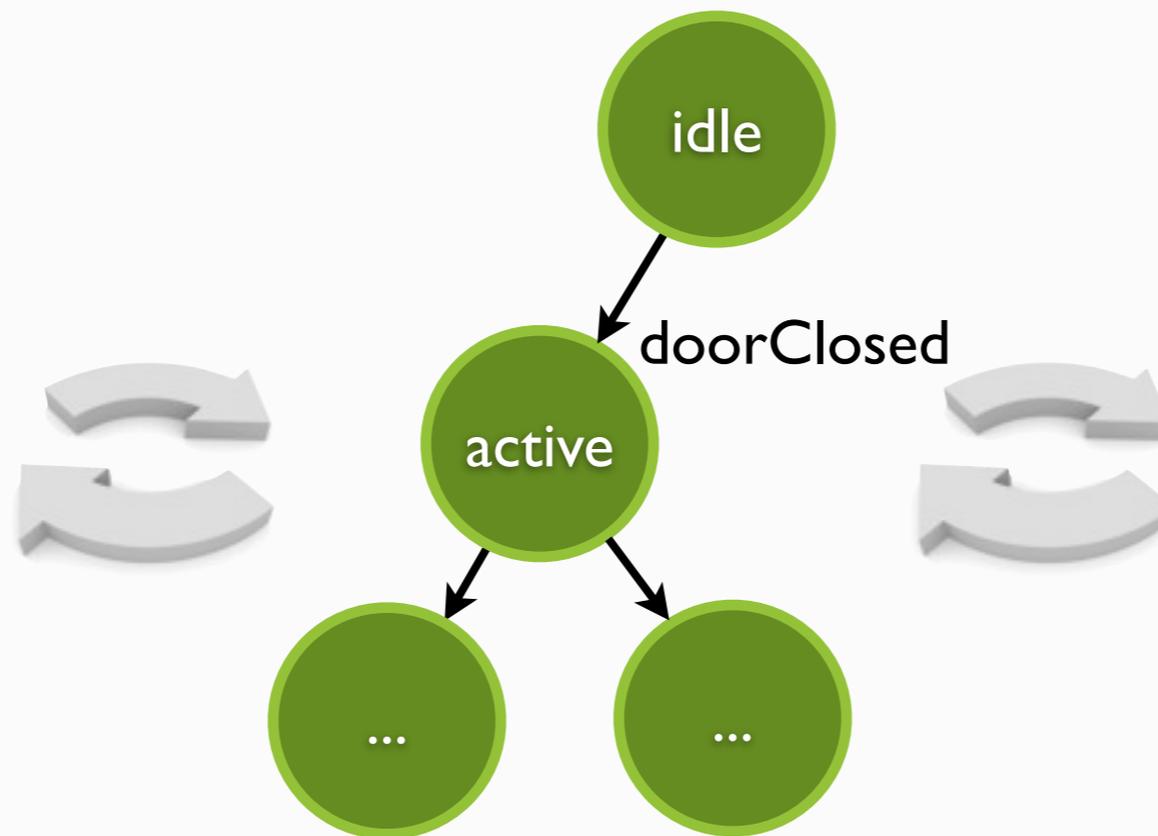


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LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

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Experimental language workbench
that *embraces* the use of multiple
notations (textual and graphical)

LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

Experimental language workbench
that *embraces* the use of multiple
notations (textual and graphical)
for flexible development

LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

Language Workbench: IDE for
convenient language experimentation
(creating, editing, translating)

LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES

Language Workbench: IDE for
convenient language experimentation
(creating, editing, translating)



Xtext



MetaCase



INTENTIONALTM
SOFTWARE

ROADMAP

ROADMAP

- Support a mix of textual and graphical languages.
- Support parsing as well as projecting
- Minimal paradigm with Language Elements, Concepts, Language Definitions.
- Support for outline, syntax coloring, code completion, etc
- Support for language debugging
- Web based app (like lively kernel)
- Community repository of Concepts for *plug-n-play*
- Fine-grained version control based on concepts
- Meta-circularity: LoLs is implemented in LoLs

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ROADMAP

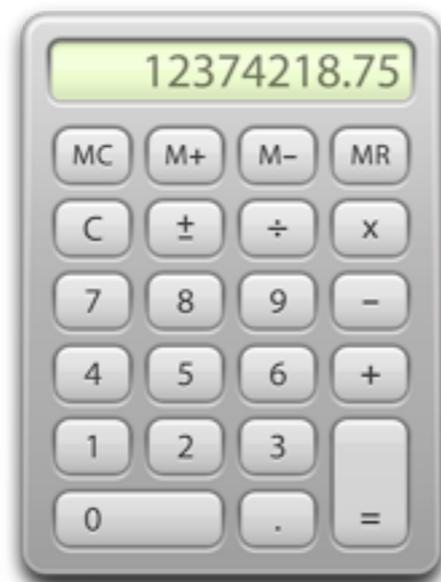
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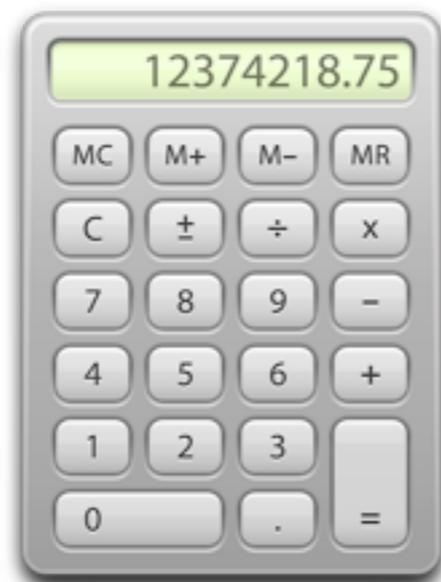
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SMALL TASTE

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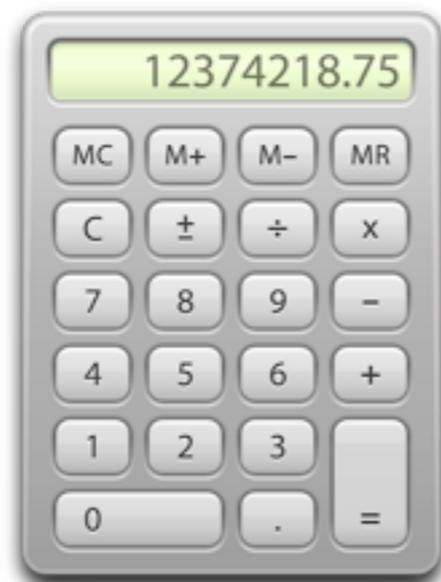
SMALL TASTE



- Calculation



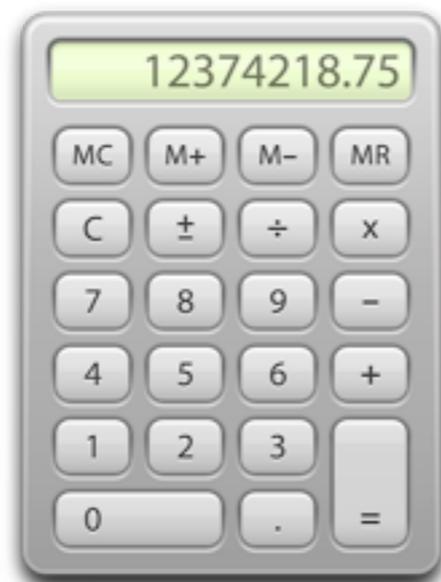
SMALL TASTE



- Calculation
- Western Math



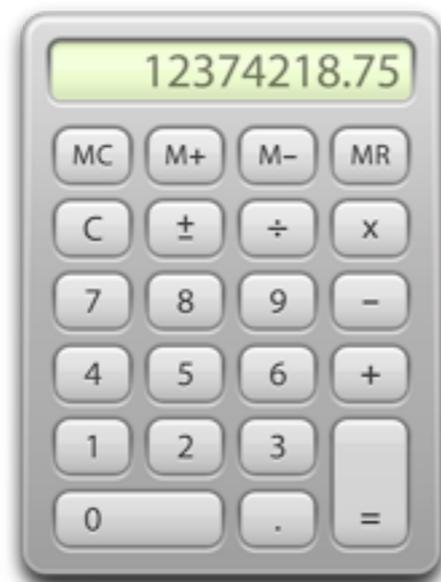
SMALL TASTE



- Calculation
- Western Math
- Roman Numerals



SMALL TASTE



- Calculation
- Western Math
- Roman Numerals
- Stack Machine



HOW IT WORKS

Concepts

CALCULATOR EXAMPLE

$$3 + 4$$

CALCULATOR EXAMPLE

① Numbers

$$3 + 4$$

CALCULATOR EXAMPLE

- ① Numbers
- ② Addition

$$3 + 4$$

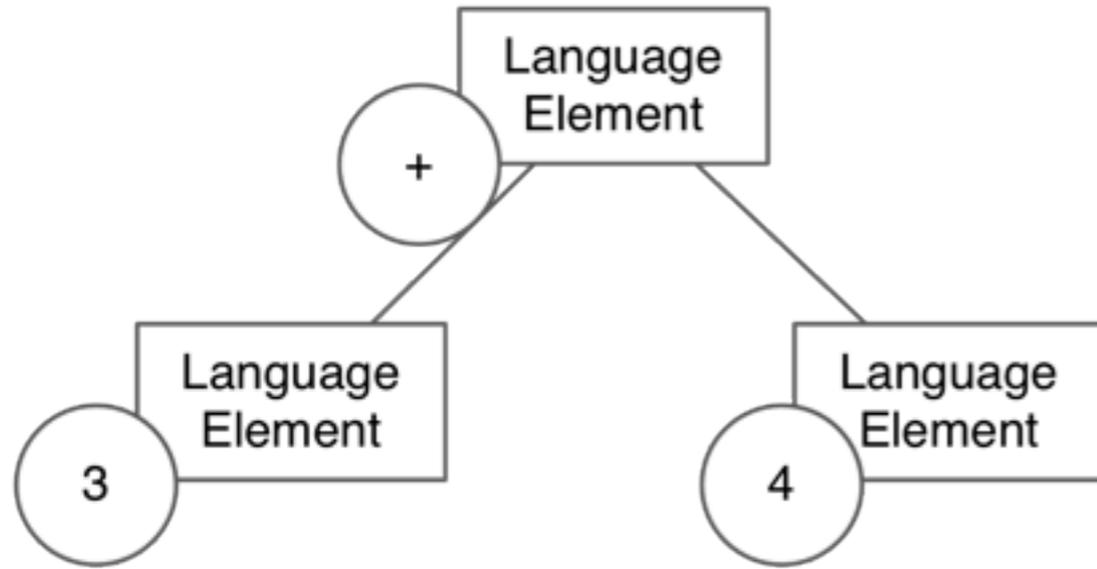
$$3 + 4$$

3 + 4

Parse!

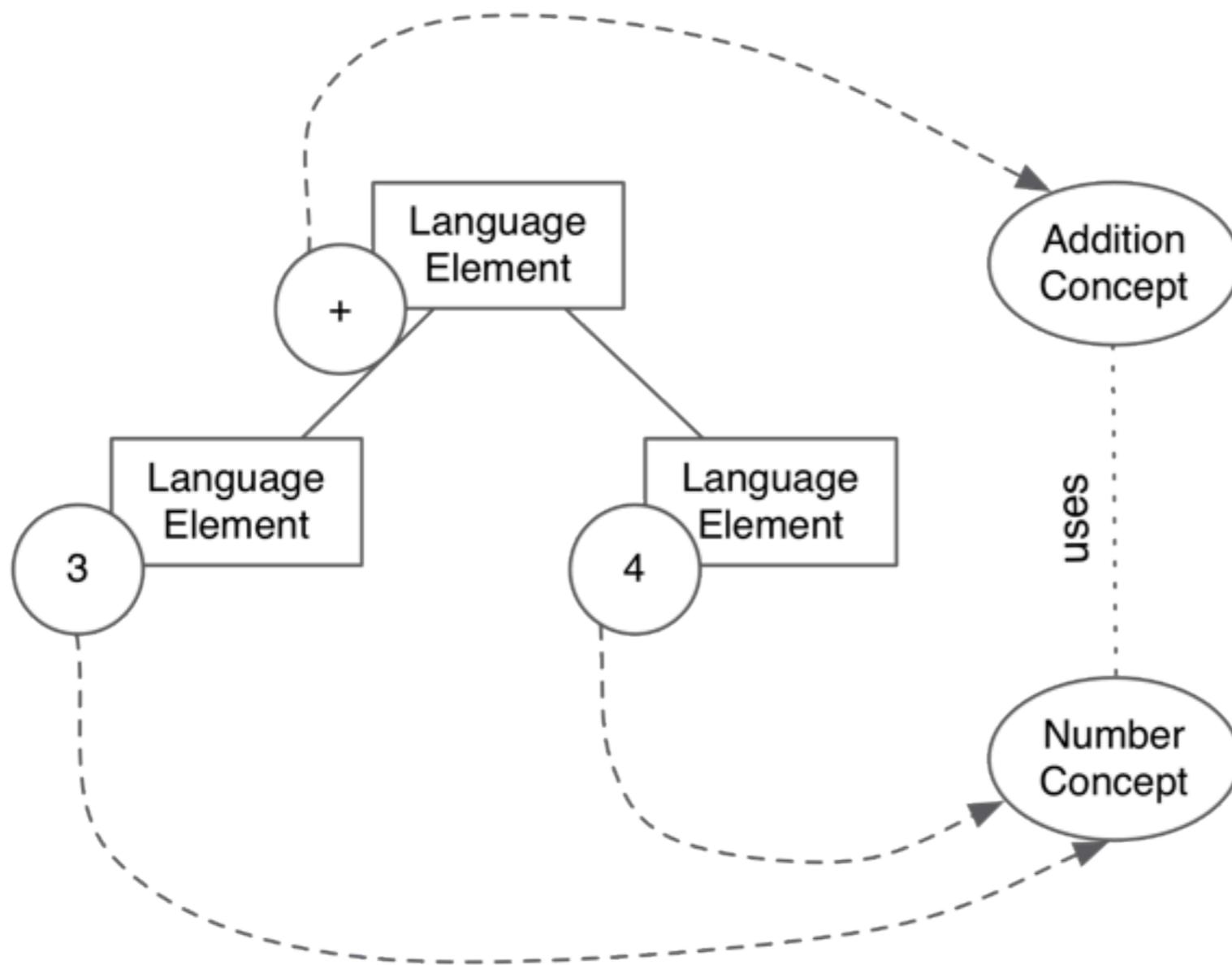
TREE REPRESENTATION

Language Element Tree (LET)

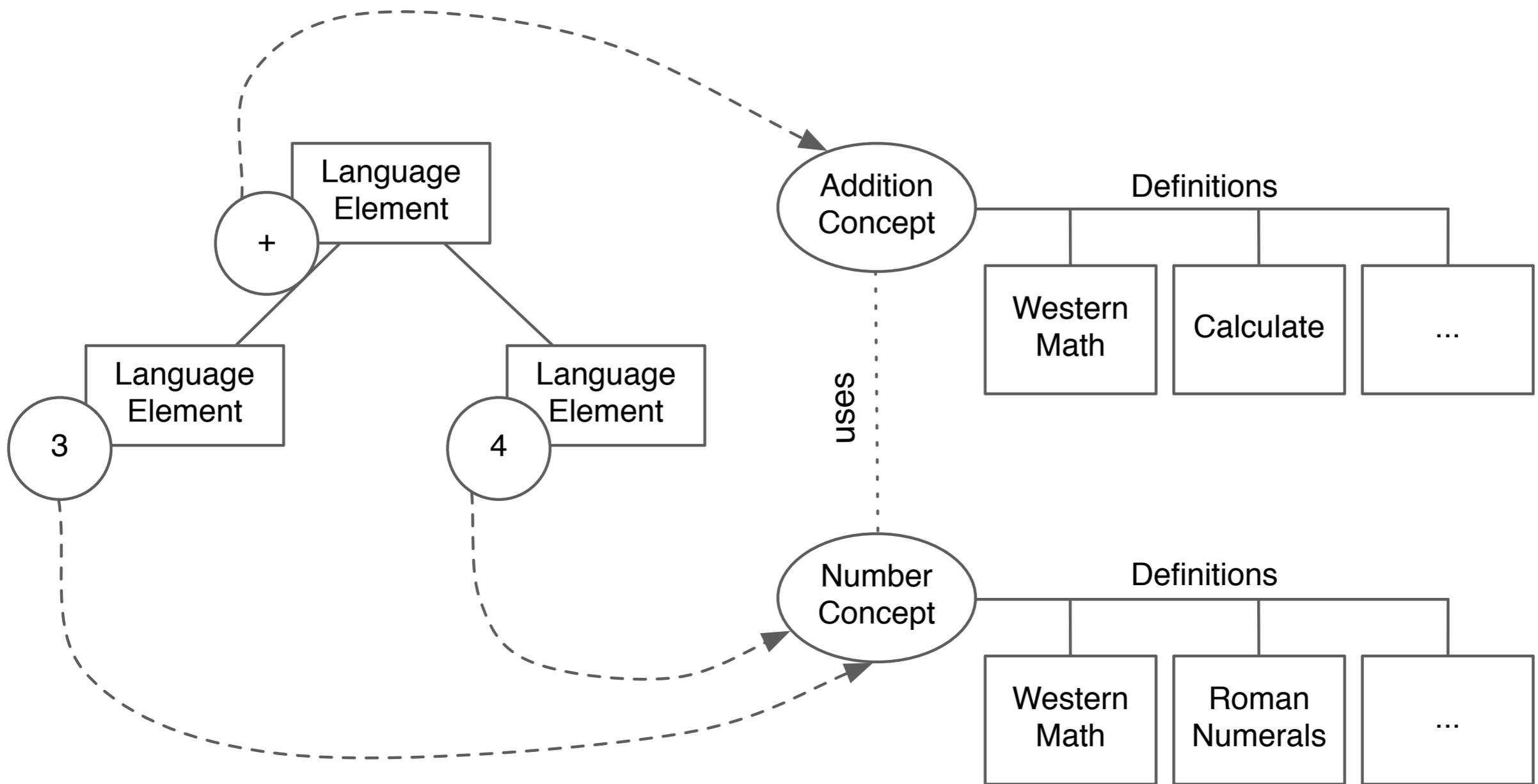


TREE REPRESENTATION

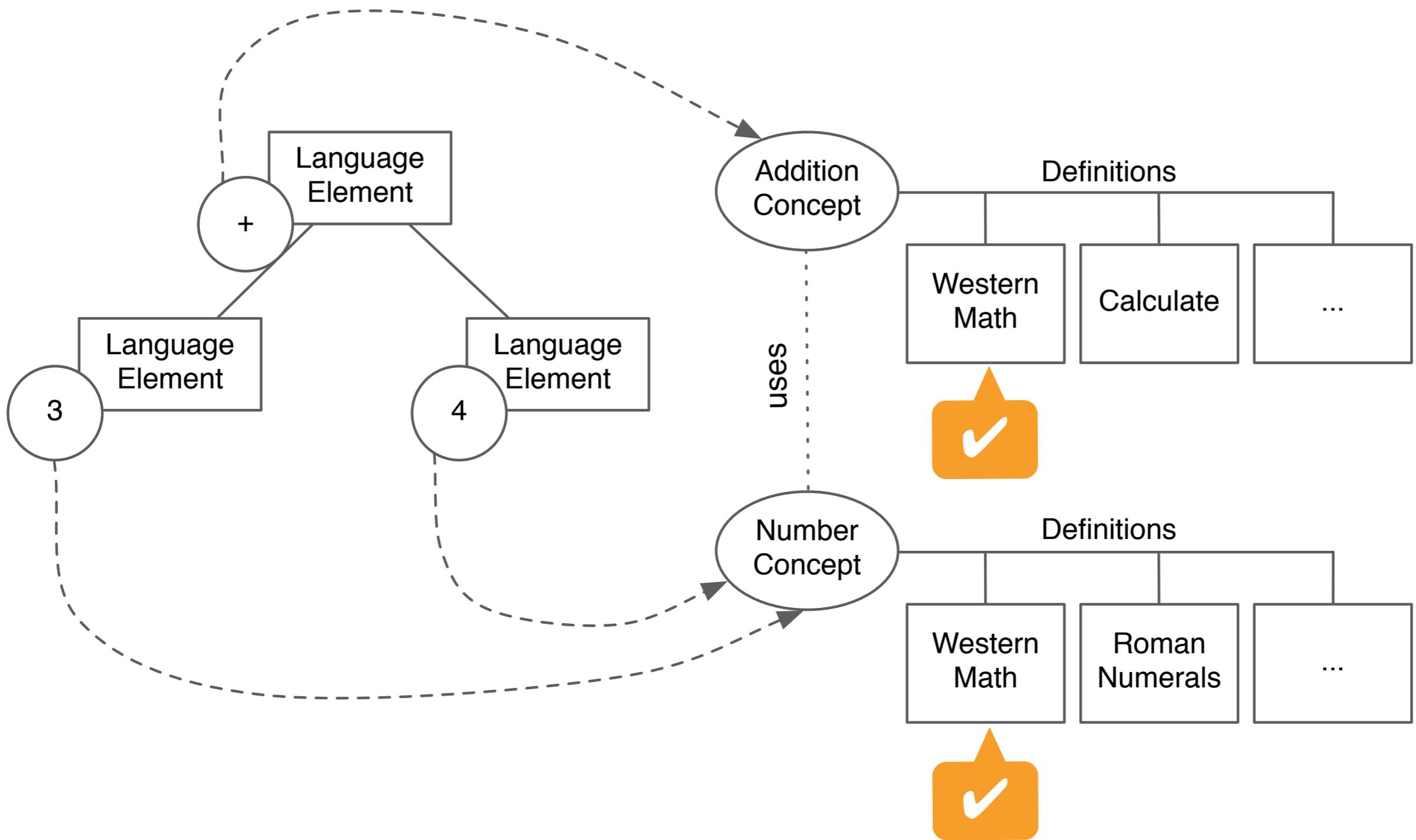
Language Element Tree (LET)



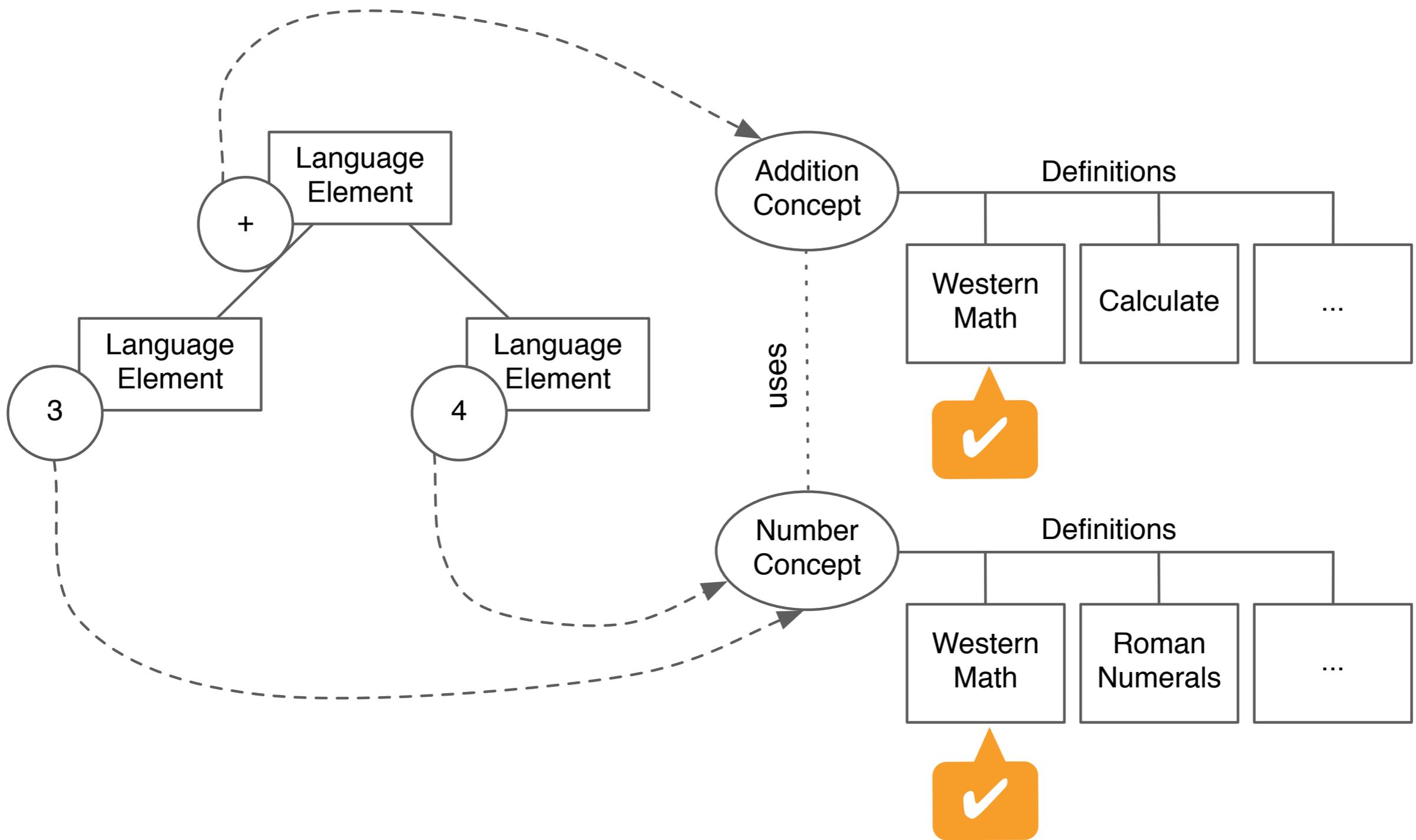
ATTACH CONCEPTS



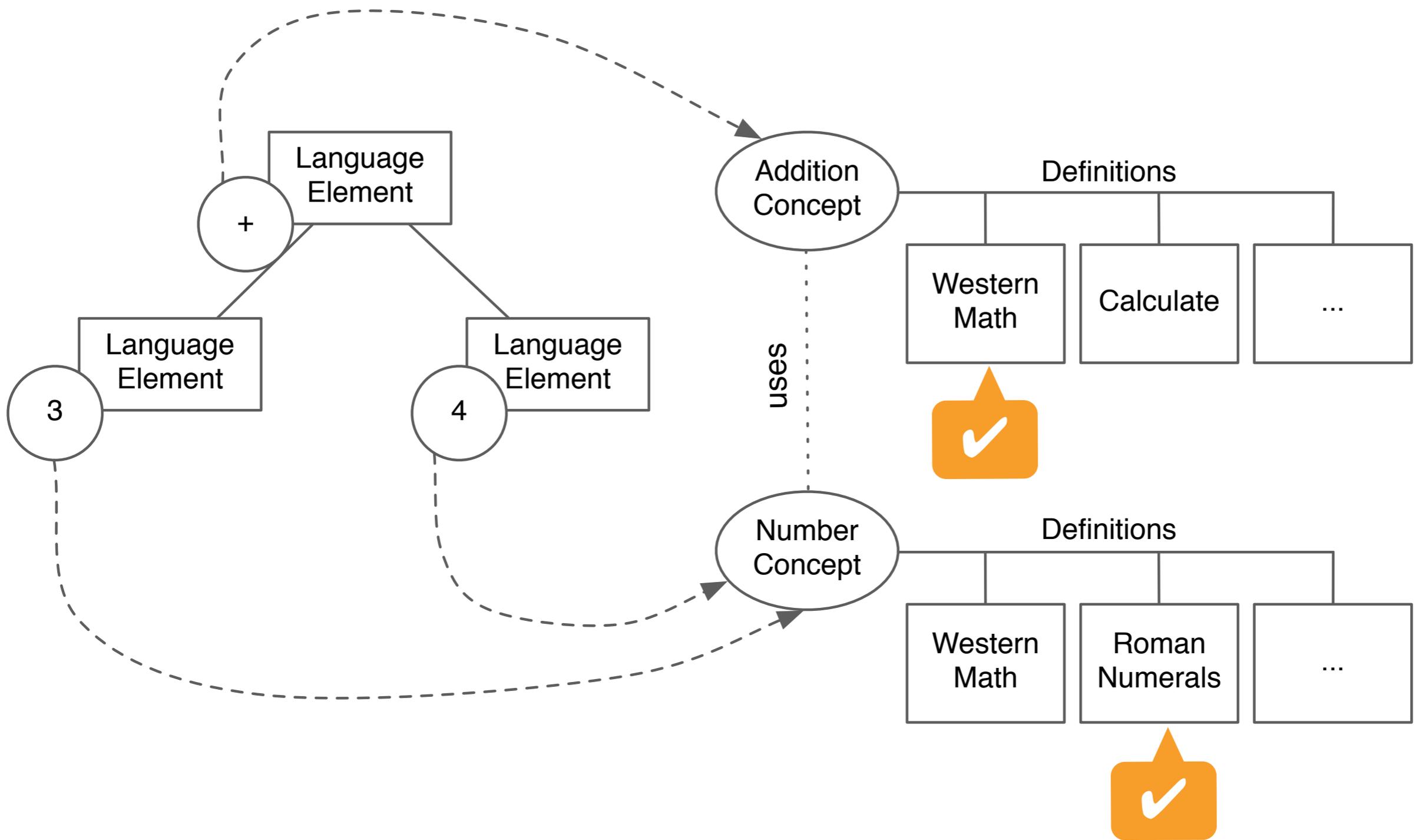
ATTACH DEFINITIONS



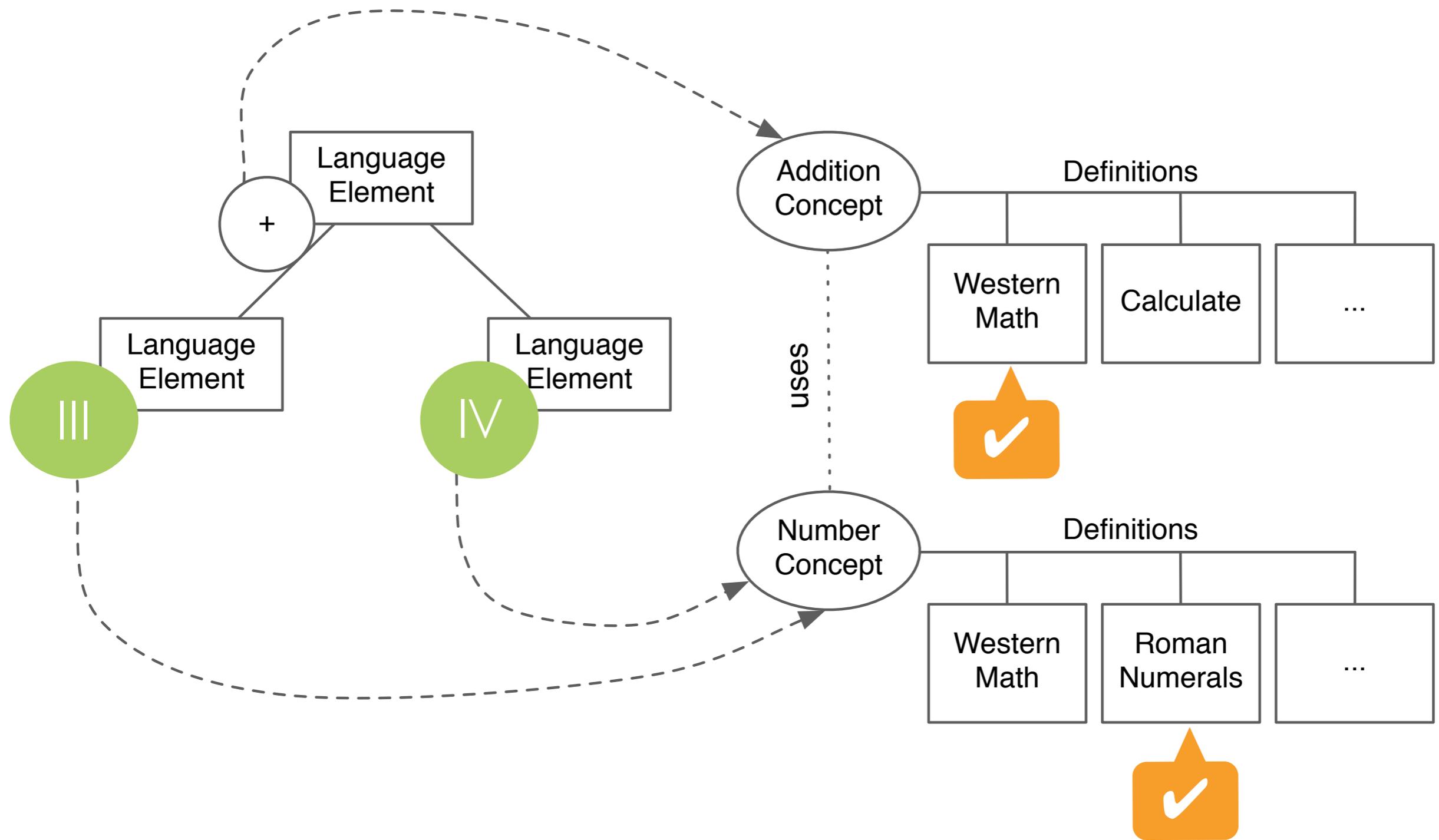
ATTACH DEFINITIONS



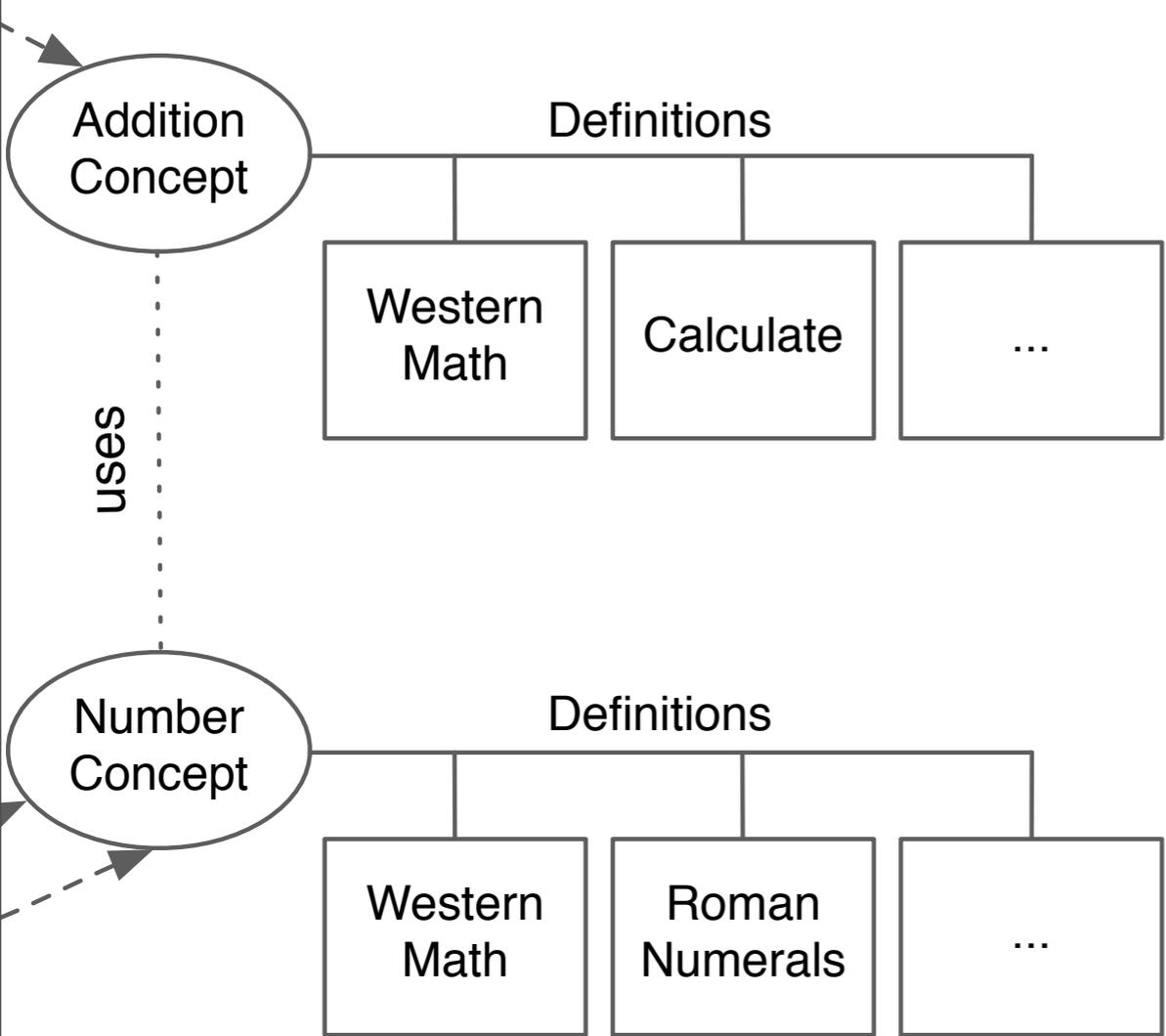
SWITCH DEFINITIONS



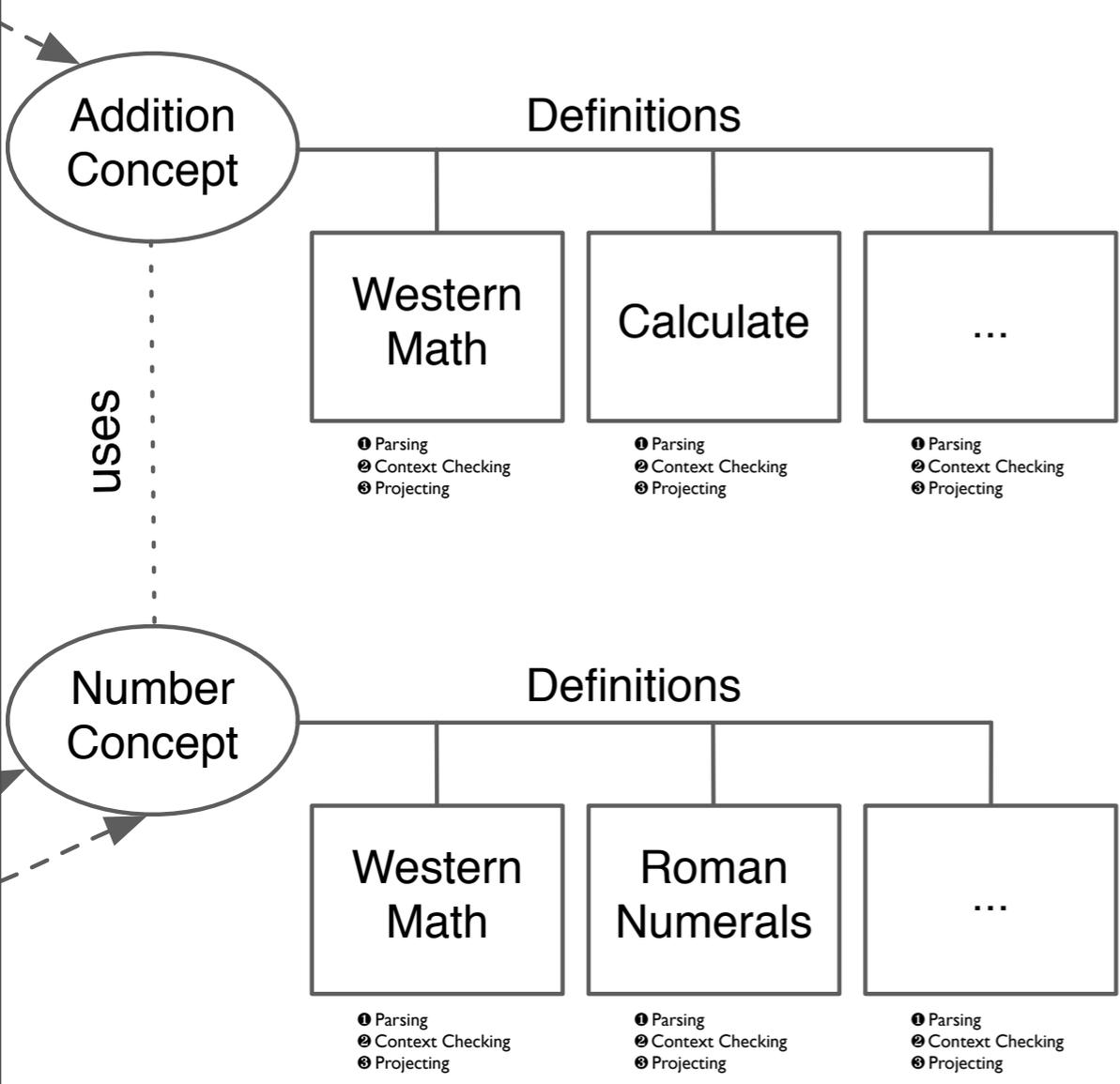
SWITCH DEFINITIONS



SWITCH DEFINITIONS



LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

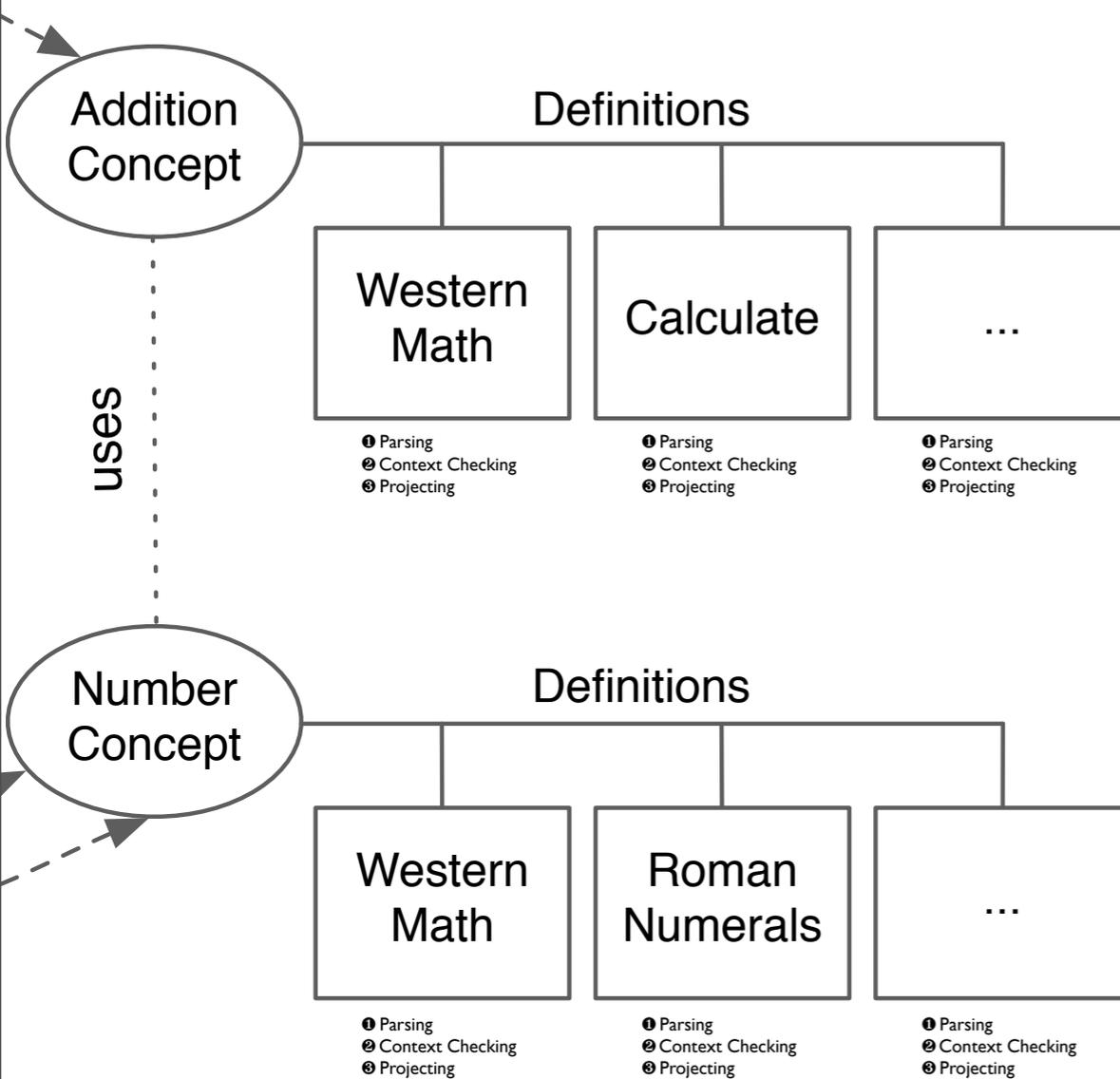


LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

1 Parsing

2 Context Checking

3 Projecting

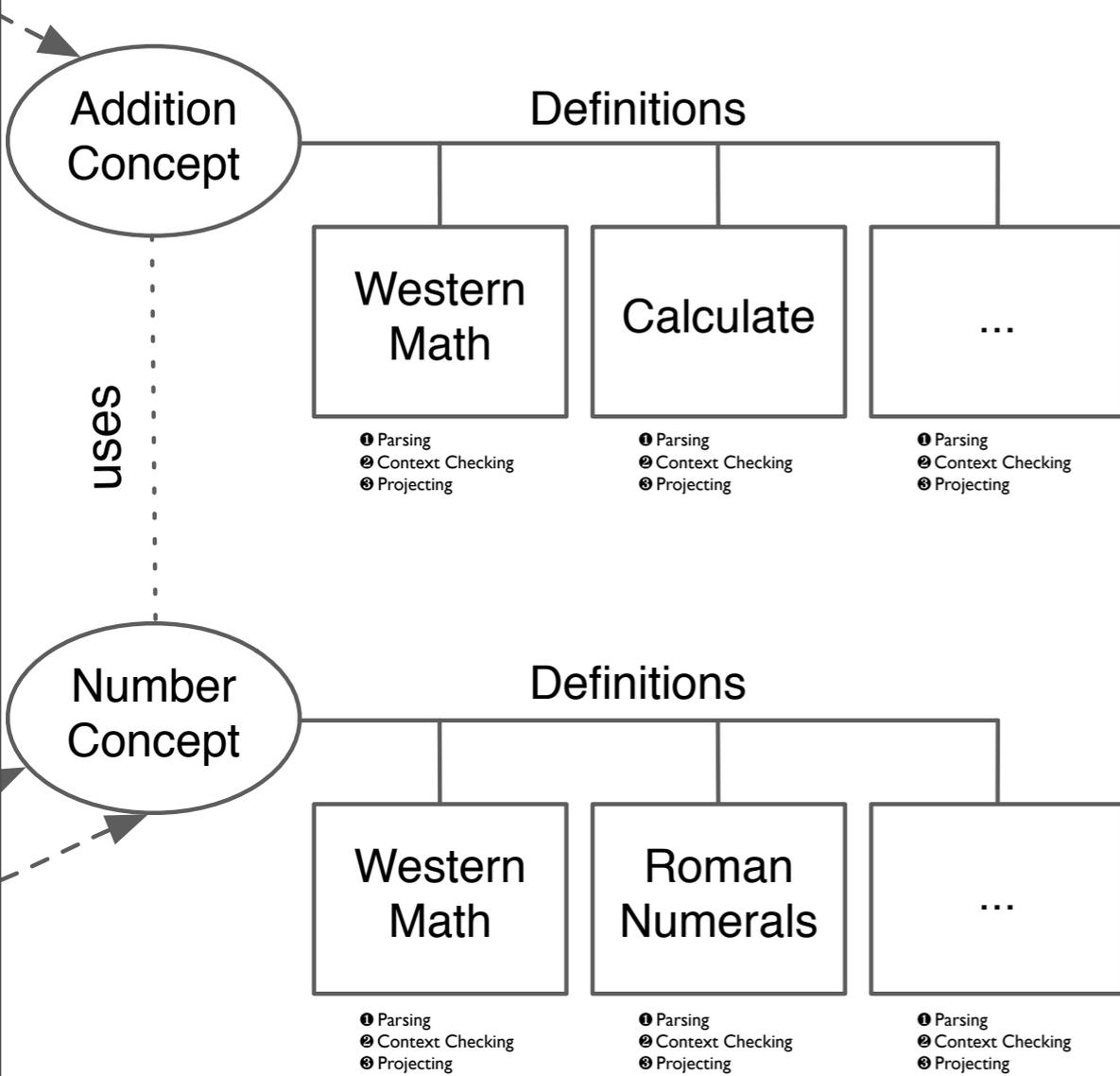


LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

1 Parsing

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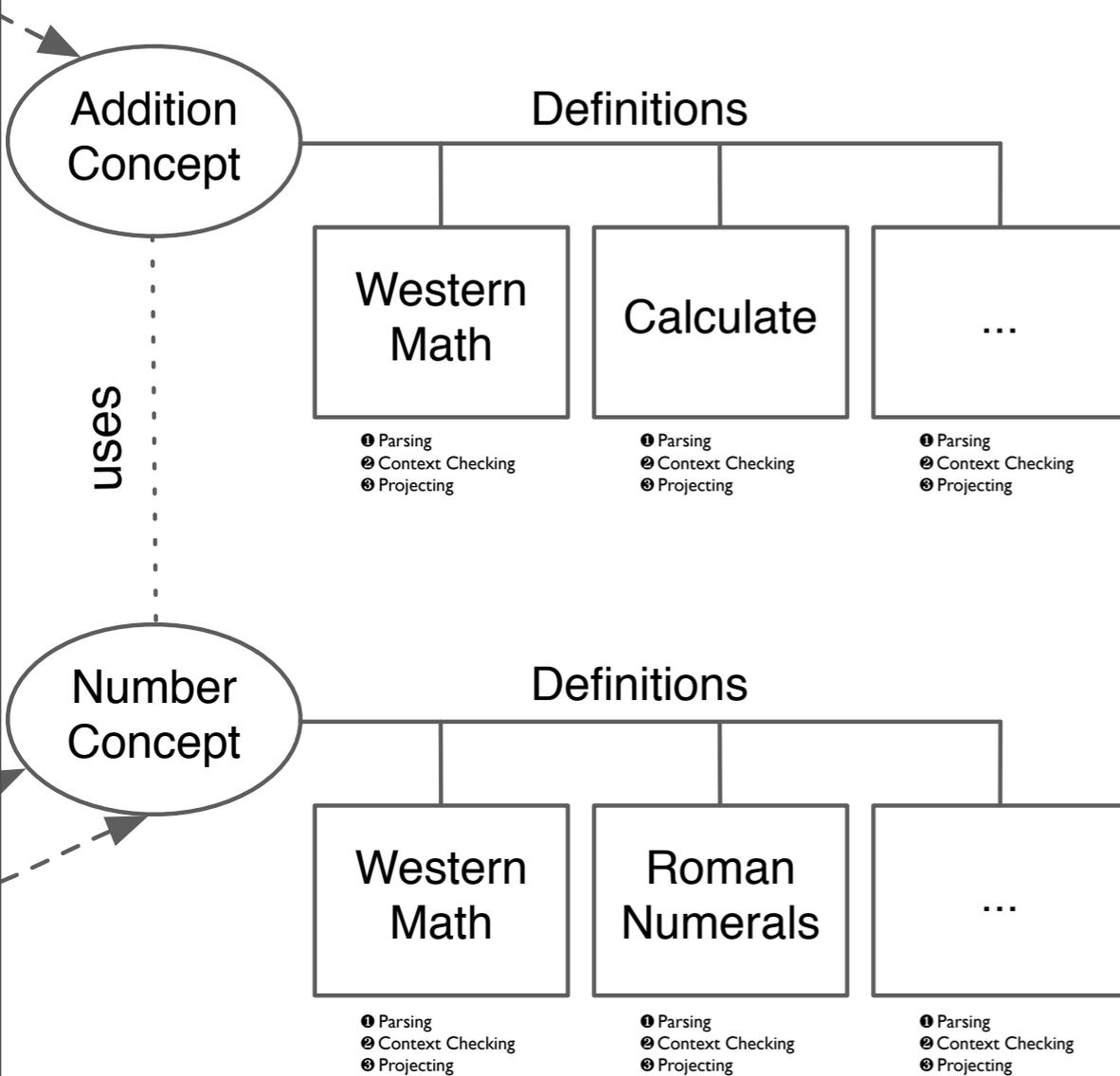
$$3+4$$

LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

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2 Context Checking

3 Projecting



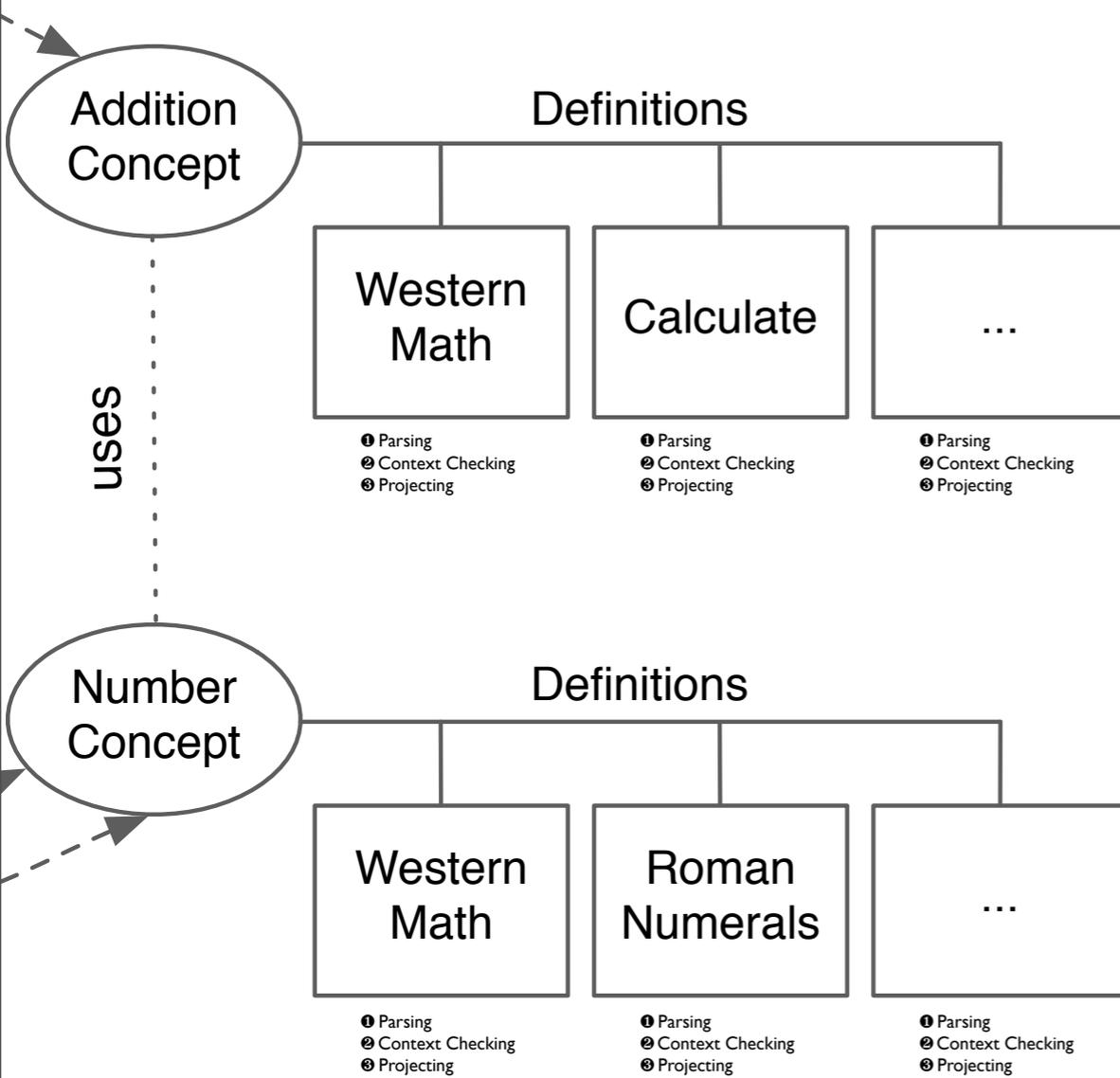
$$3+4 \rightarrow$$

LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

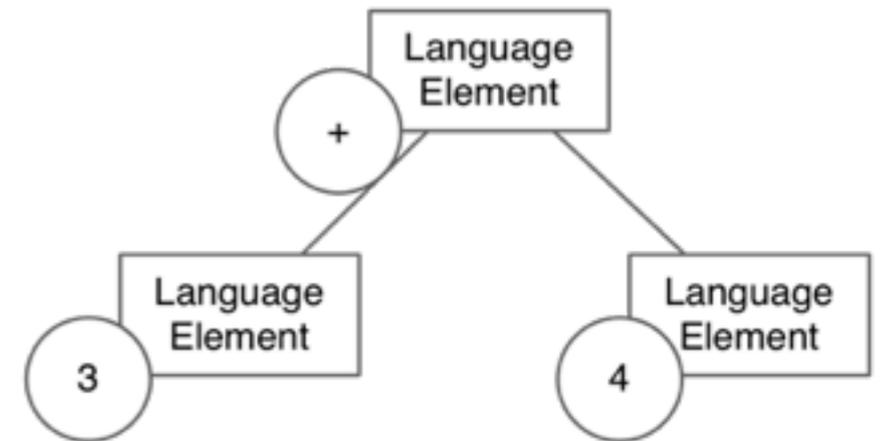
1 Parsing

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3+4



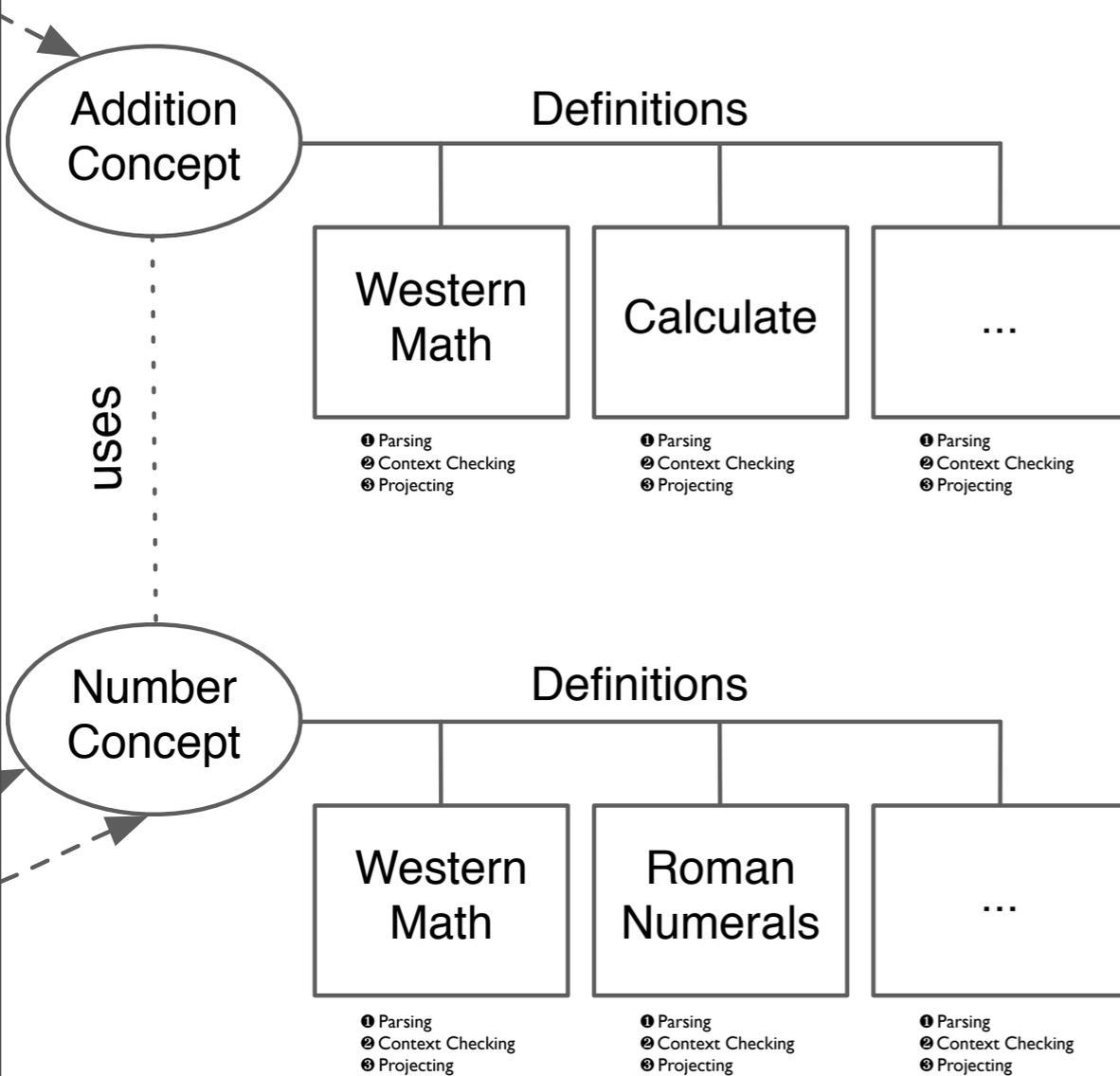
LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

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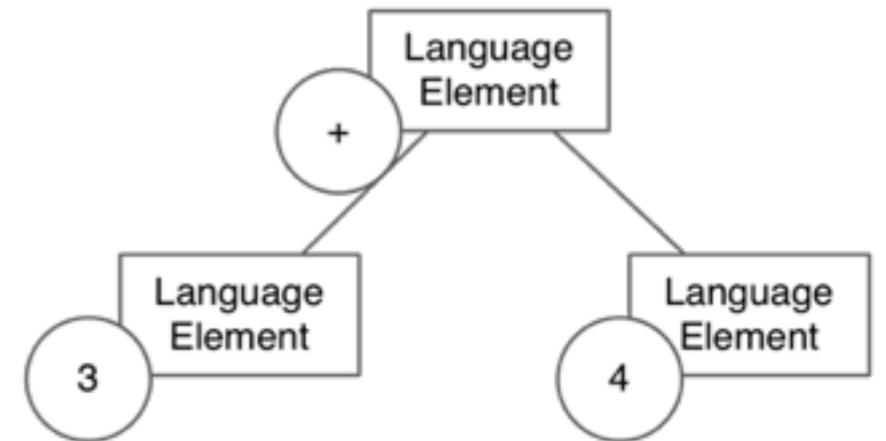
2 Context Checking

3 Projecting

Addition ← *term*:*t* '+' *factor*:*f* {*t*,*f*}



3+4 →

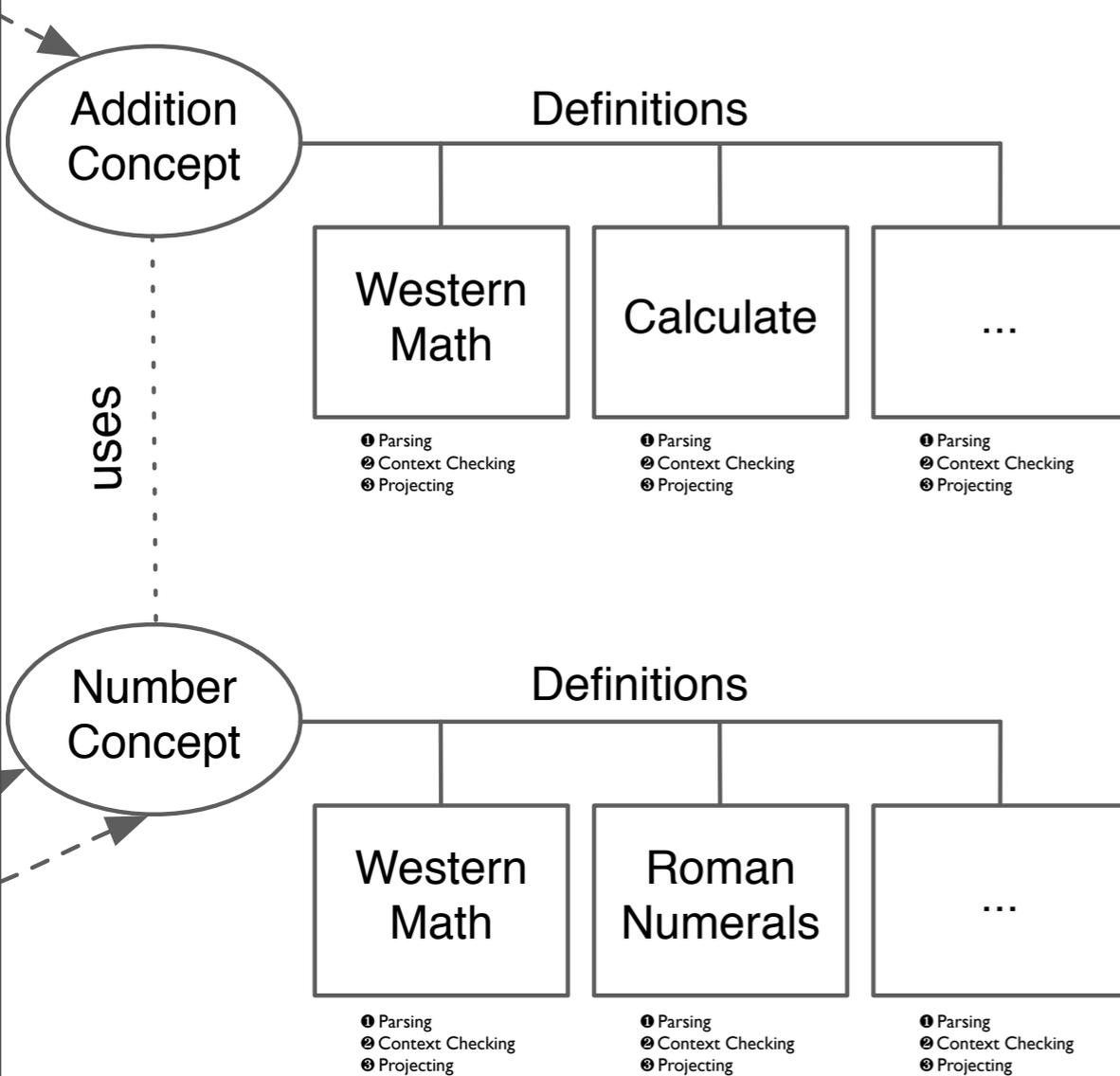


LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

1 Parsing

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Addition ← *term:t '+' factor:f {t,f}*

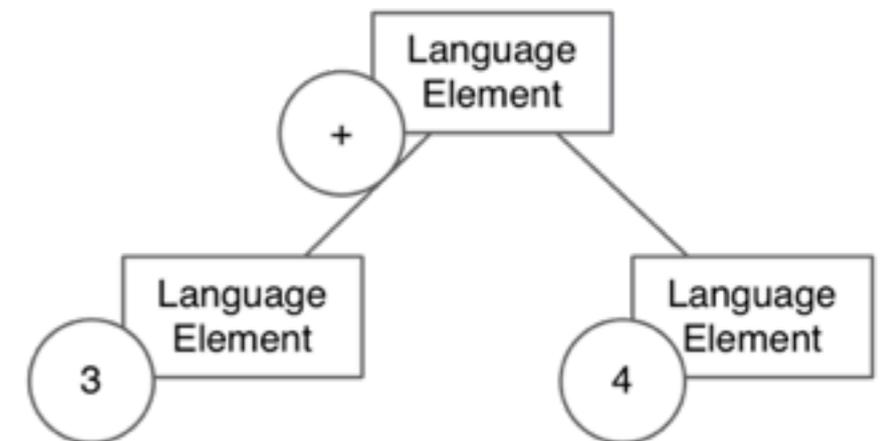
^self an: [t := self apply: #term]

n: [self a: \$+]

n: [f := self apply: #factor]

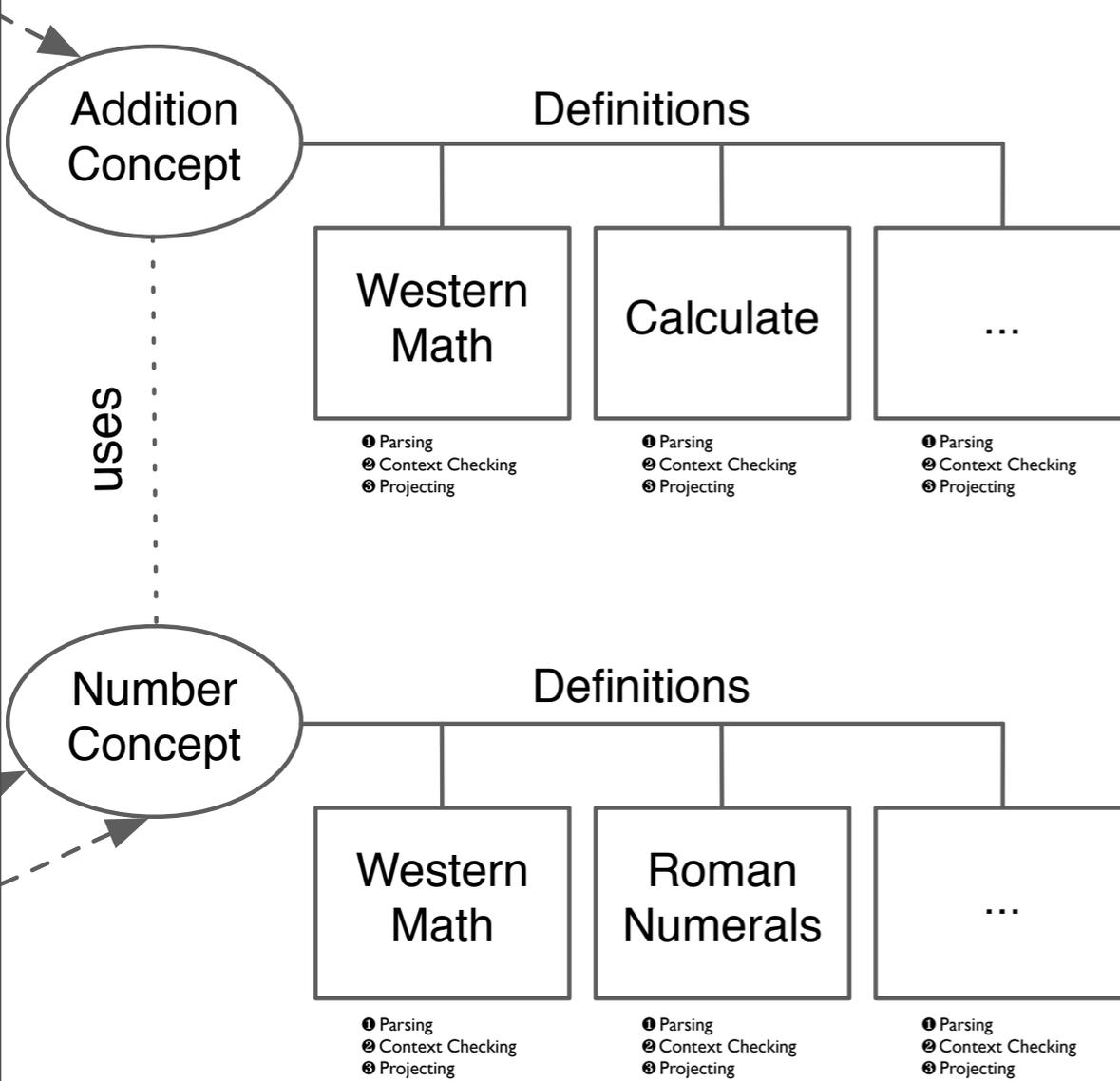
n: [self le: {t. f}]

3+4 →



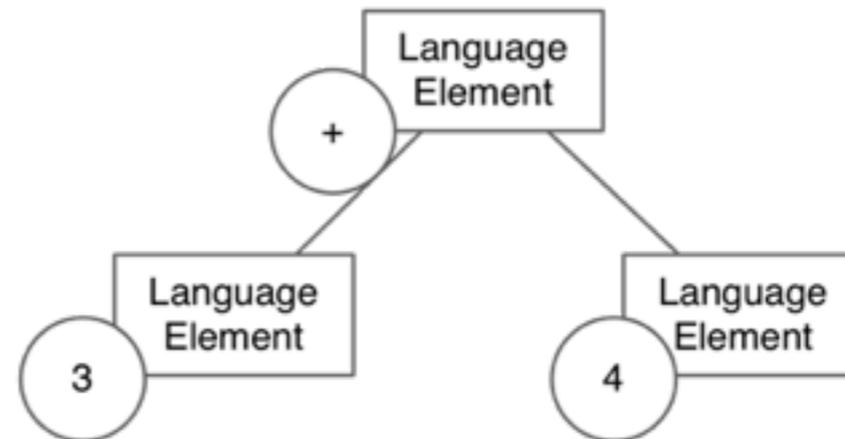
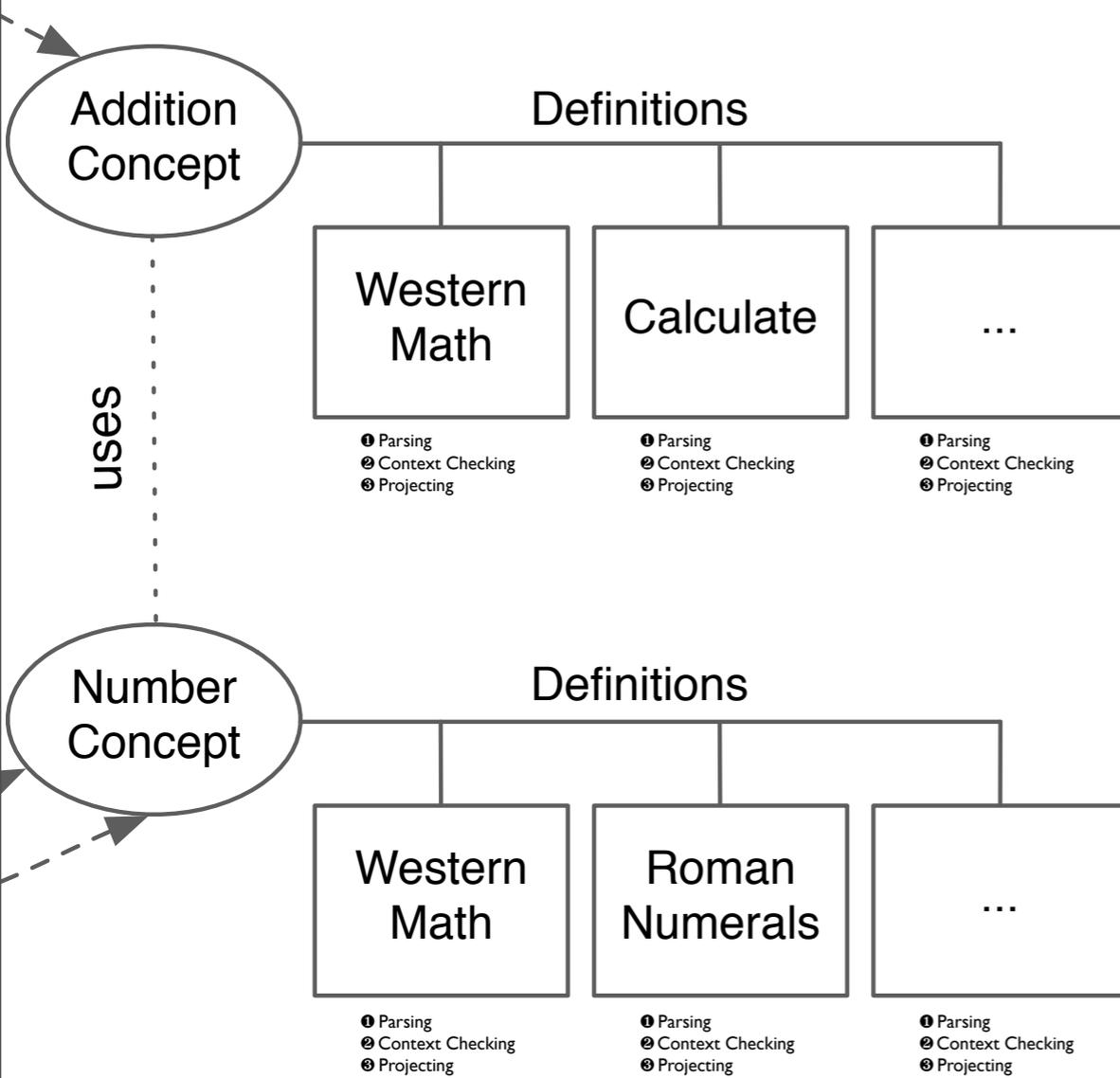
LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

- 1 Parsing
- 2 Context Checking**
- 3 Projecting



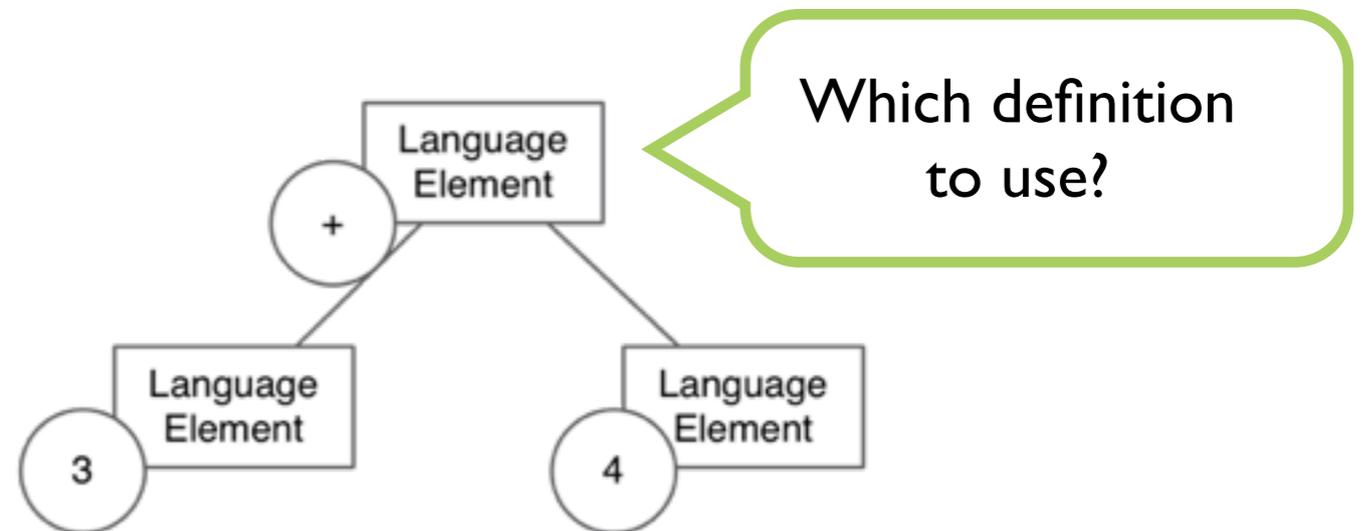
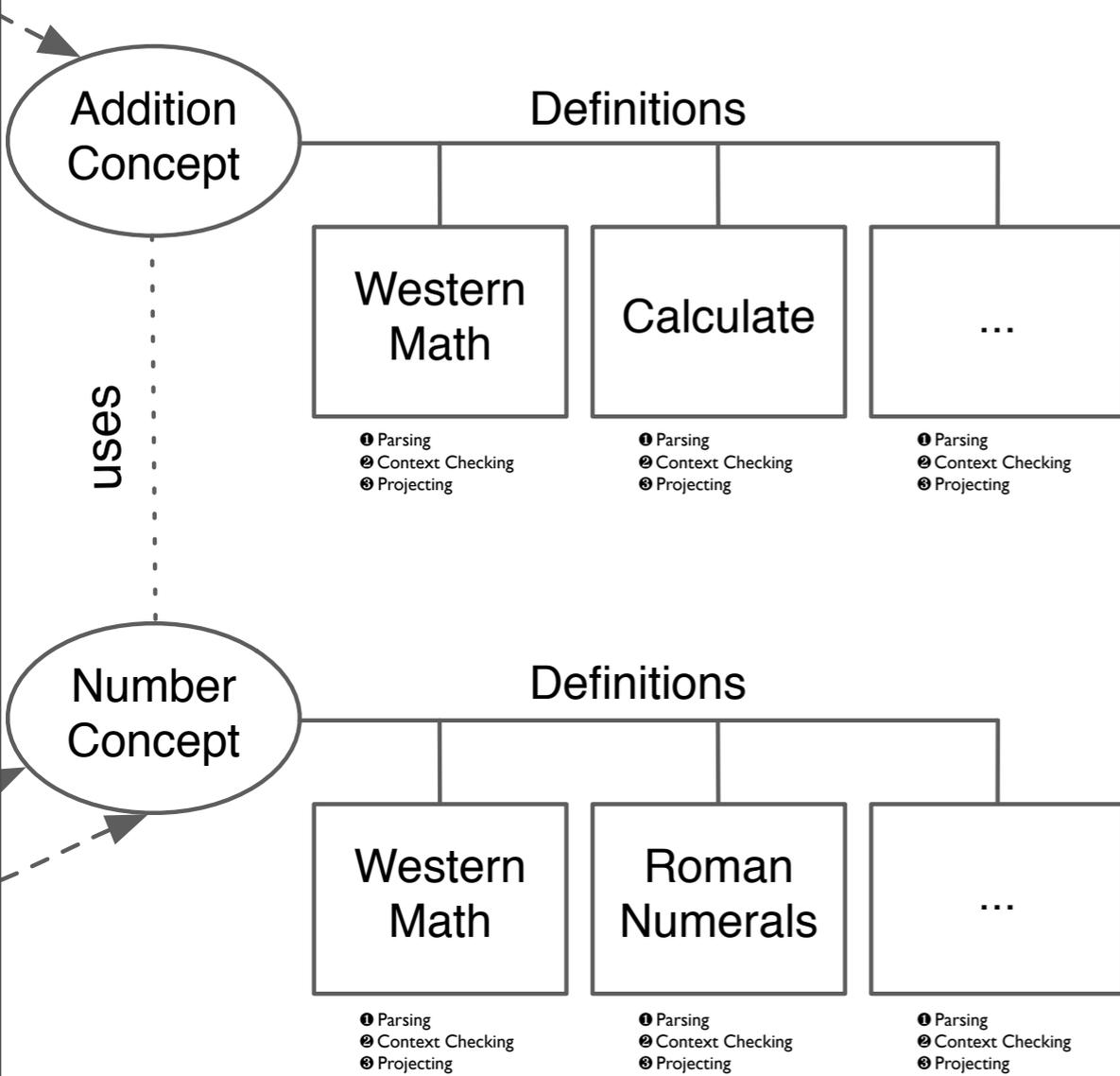
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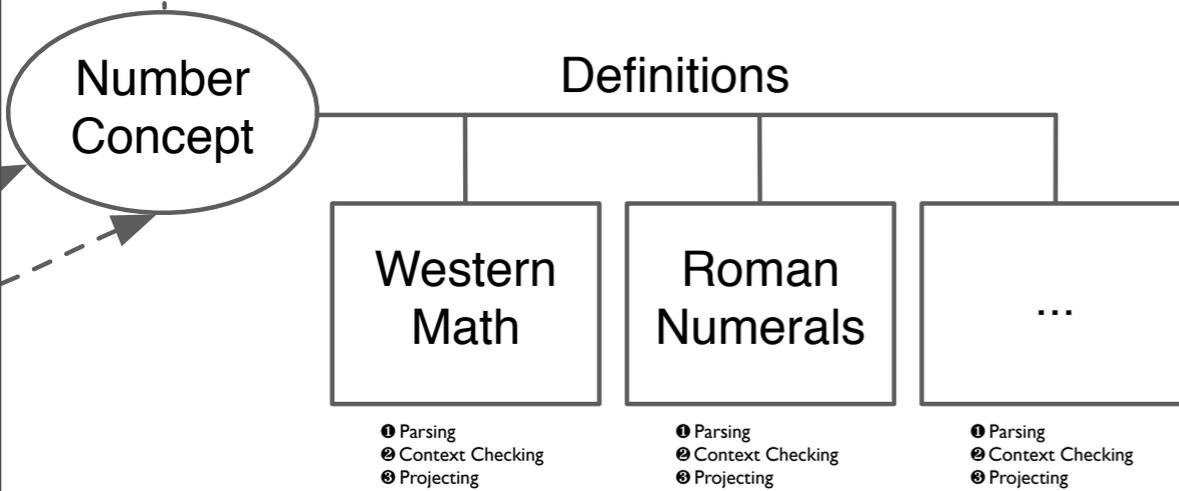
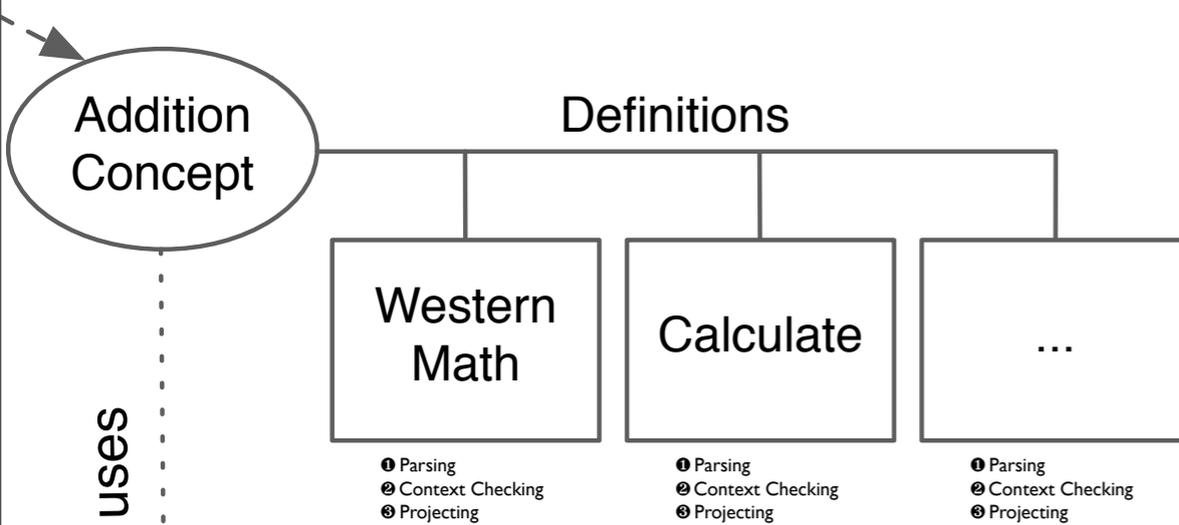
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- ② Context Checking
- ③ Projecting

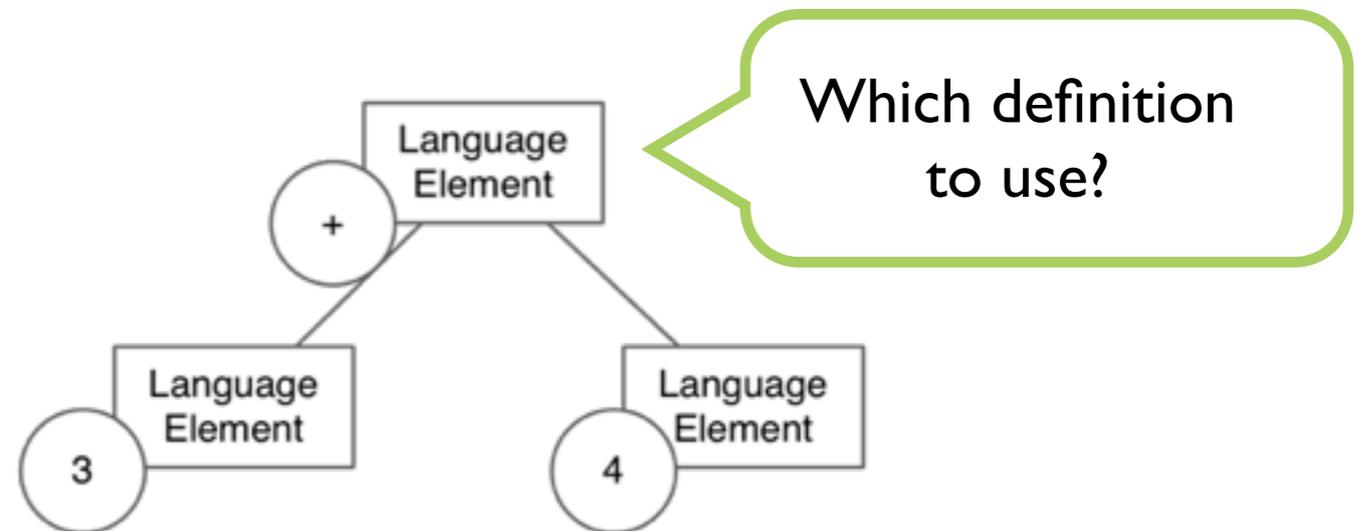


LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

- ① Parsing
- ② Context Checking
- ③ Projecting

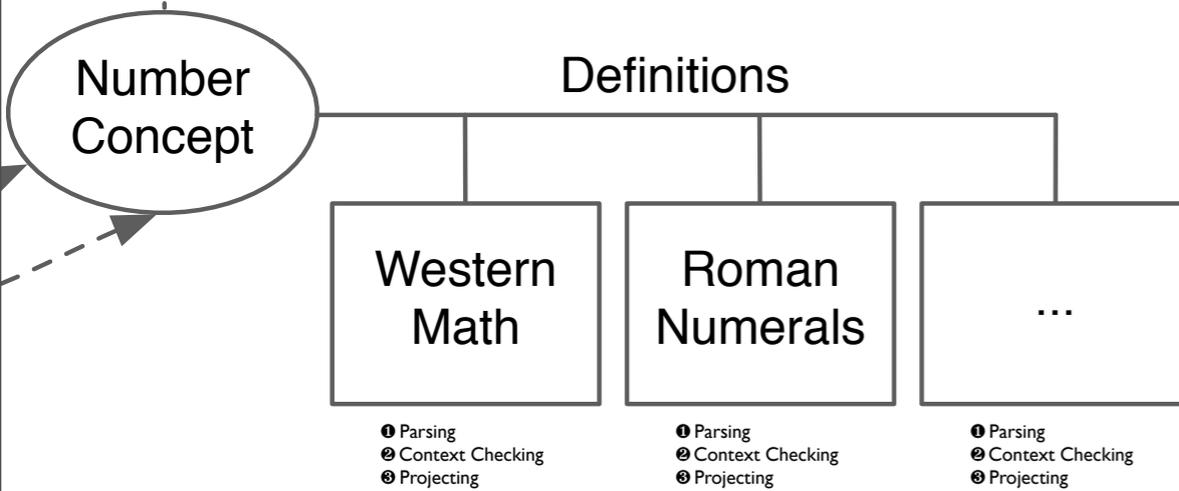
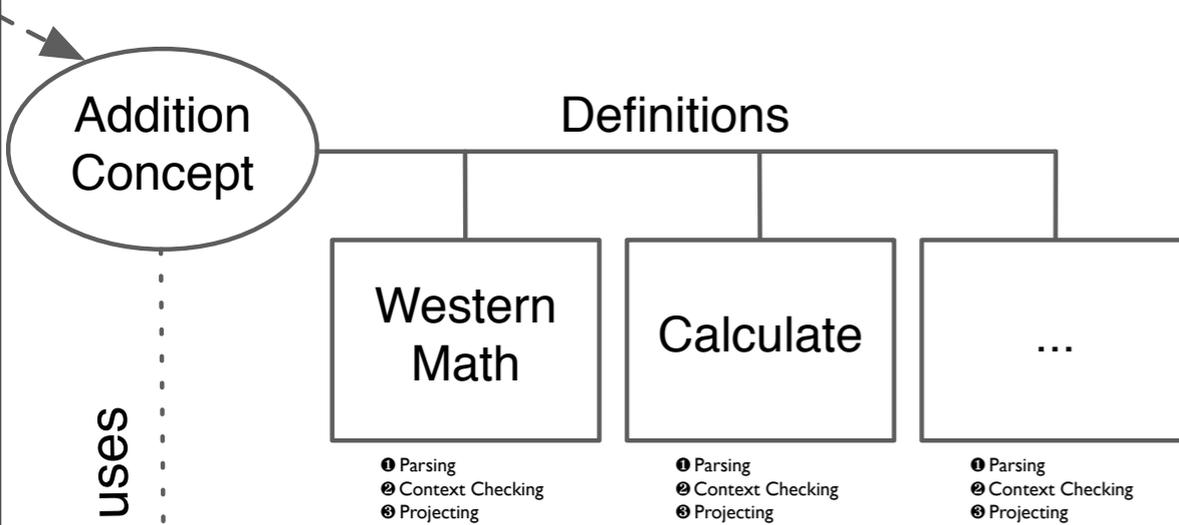


`^self language = 'Western Math'`



LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

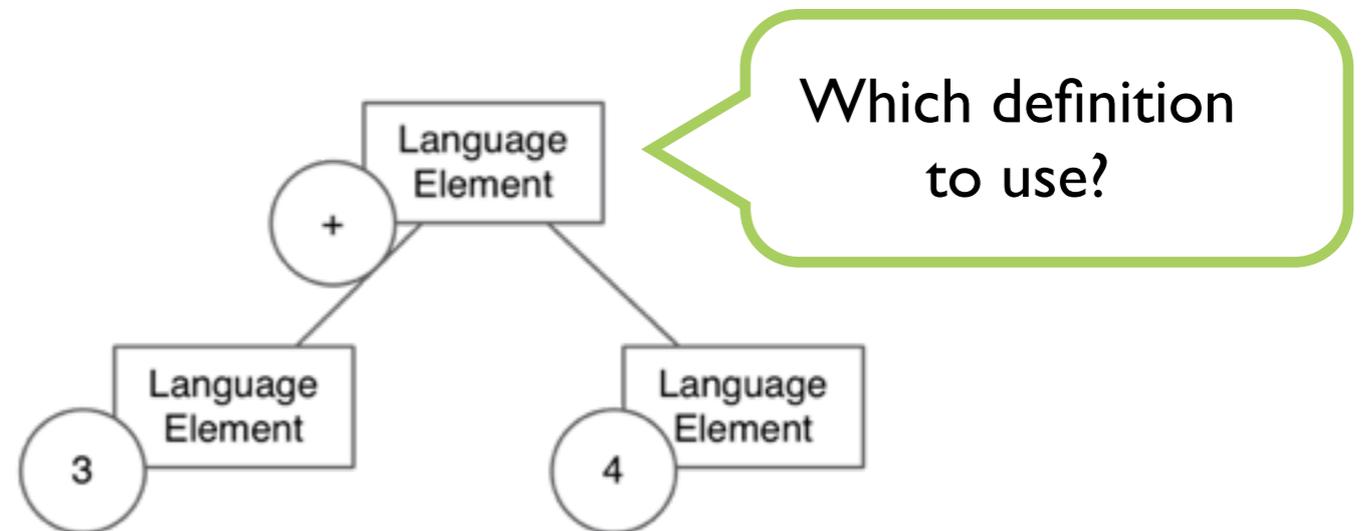
- ① Parsing
- ② Context Checking
- ③ Projecting



```

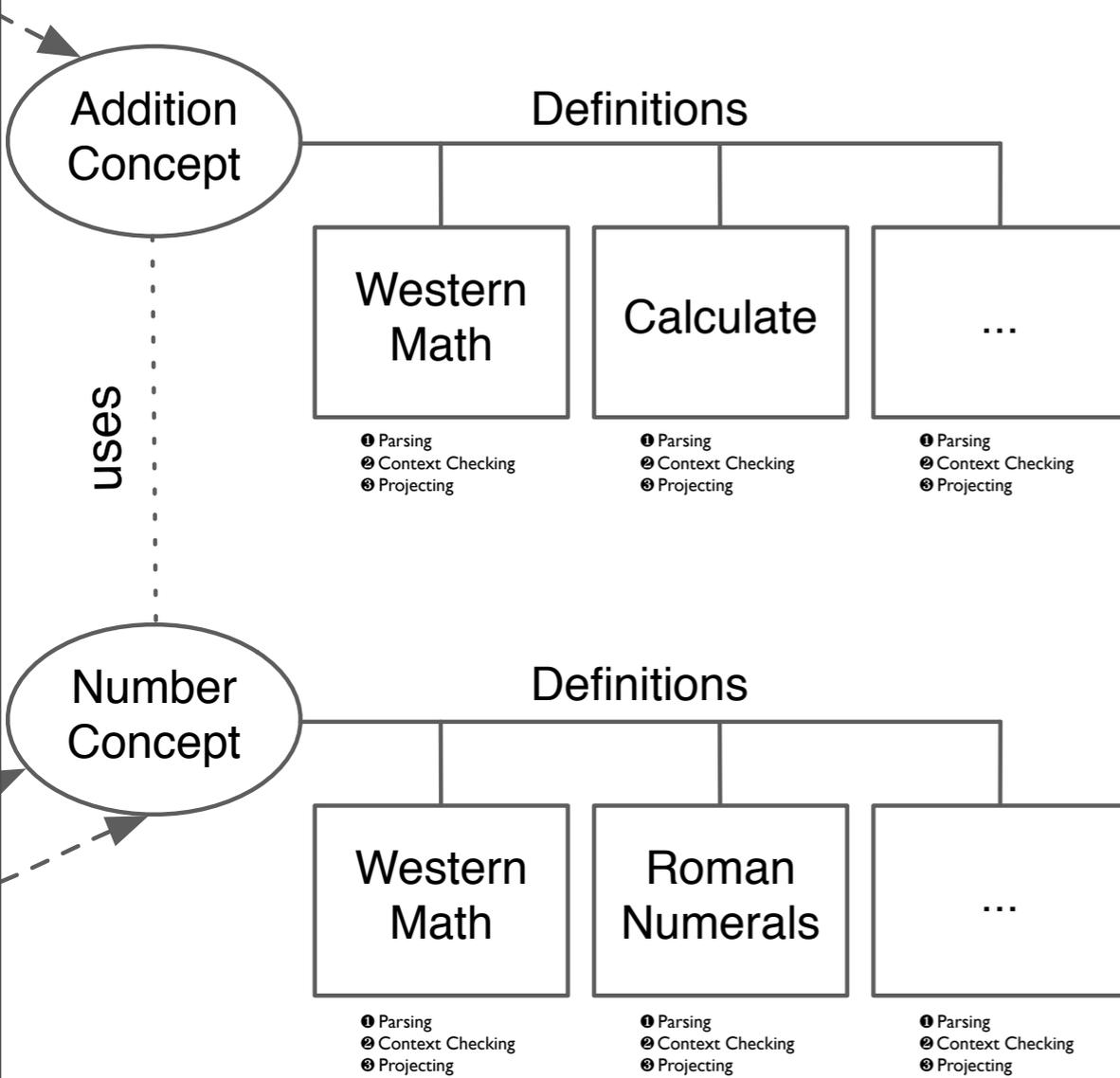
^self language = 'Western Math'
^self child1 value = 1

```



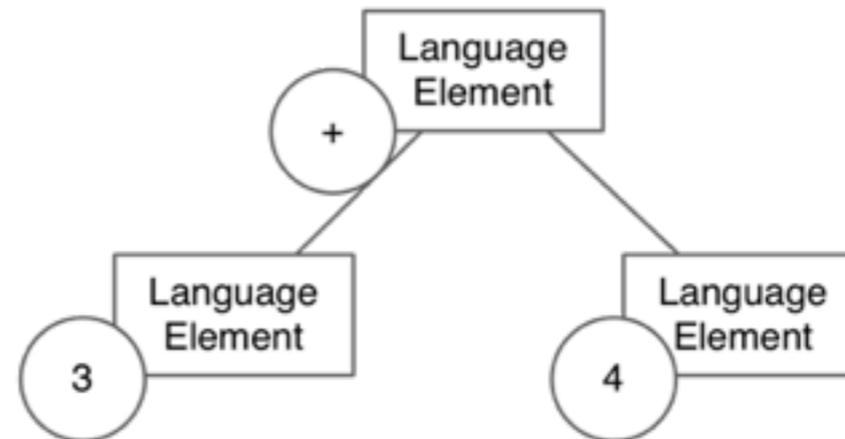
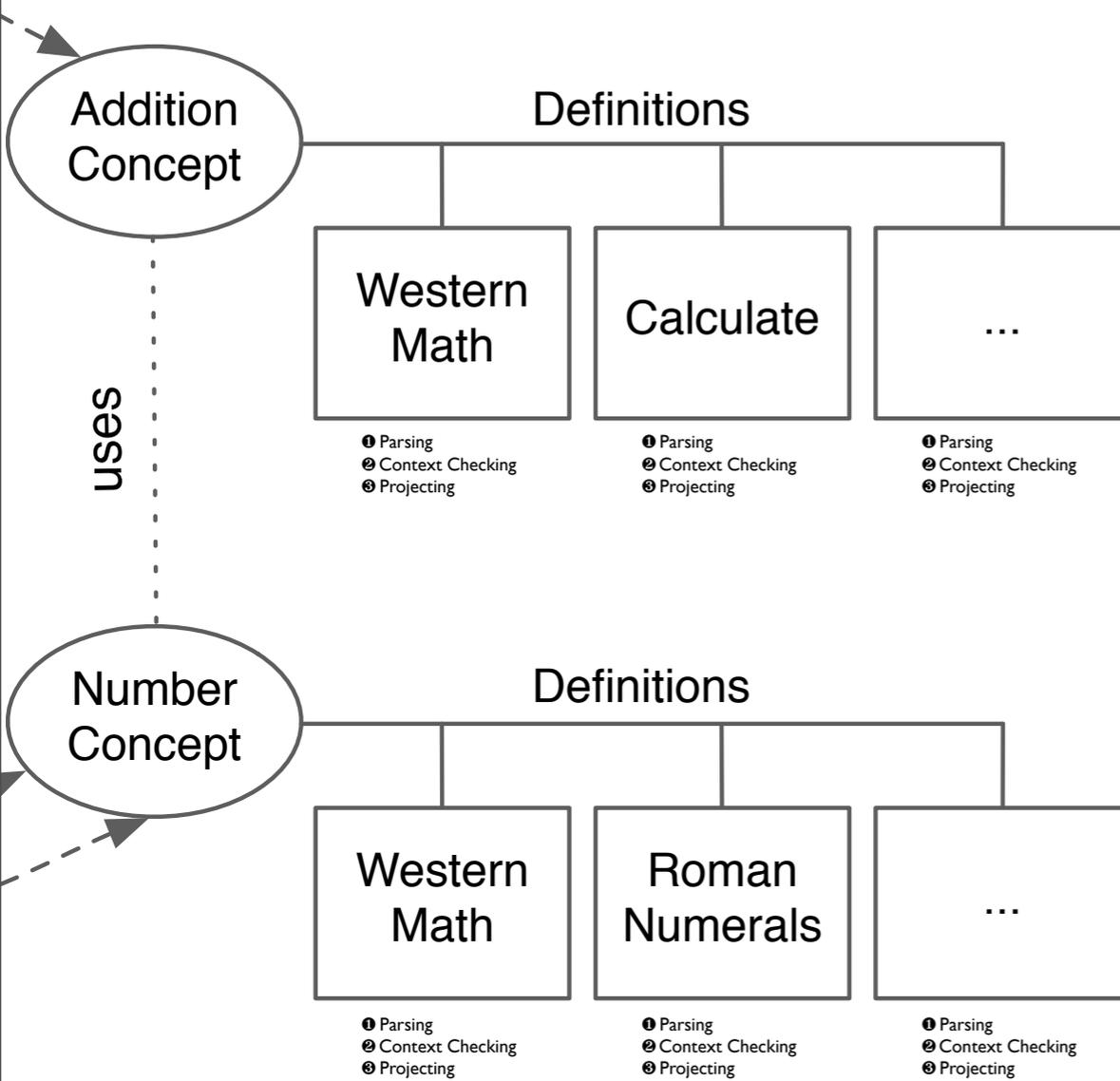
LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

- ① Parsing
- ② Context Checking
- ③ Projecting**



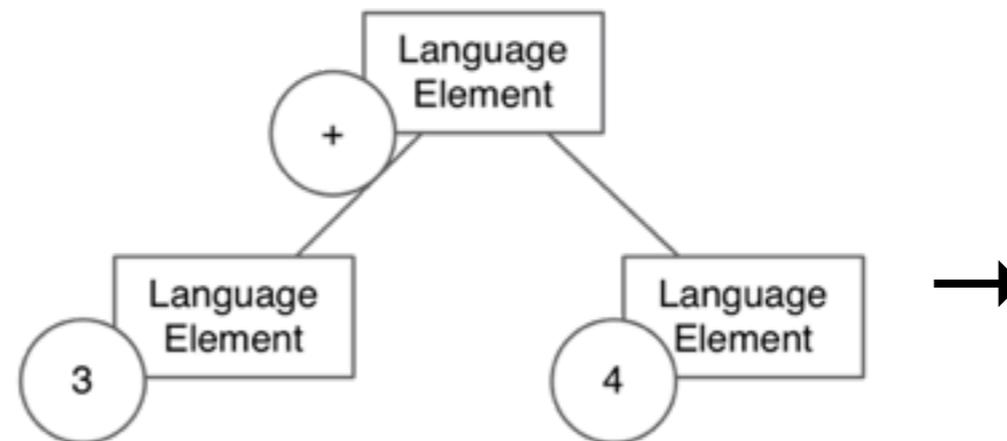
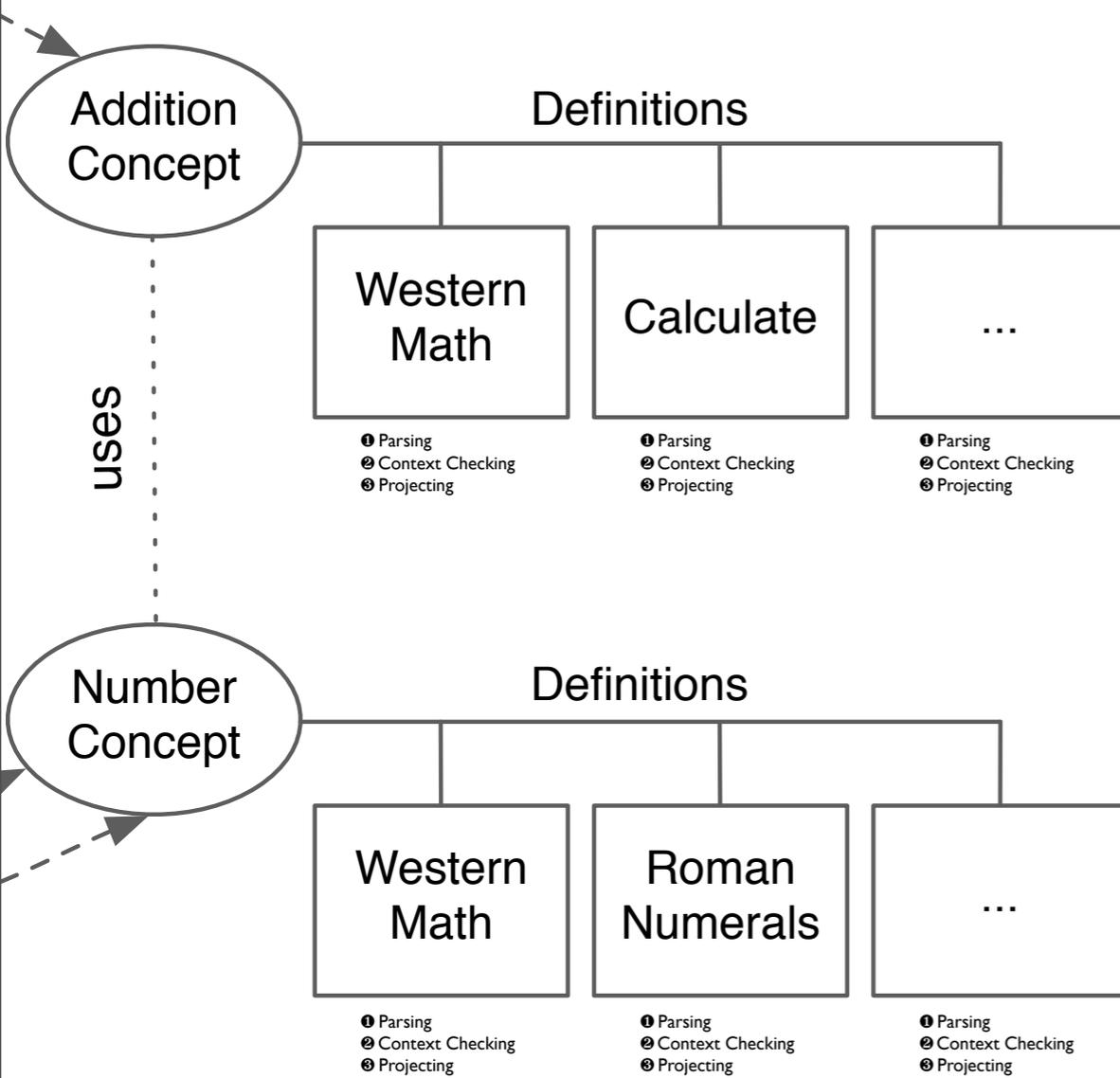
LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

- ① Parsing
- ② Context Checking
- ③ Projecting**



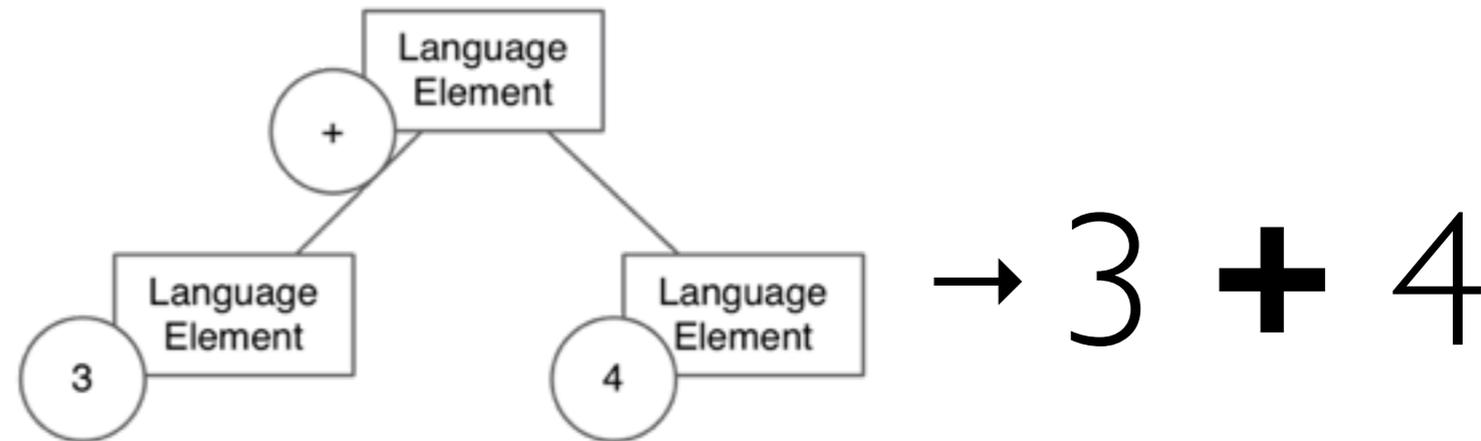
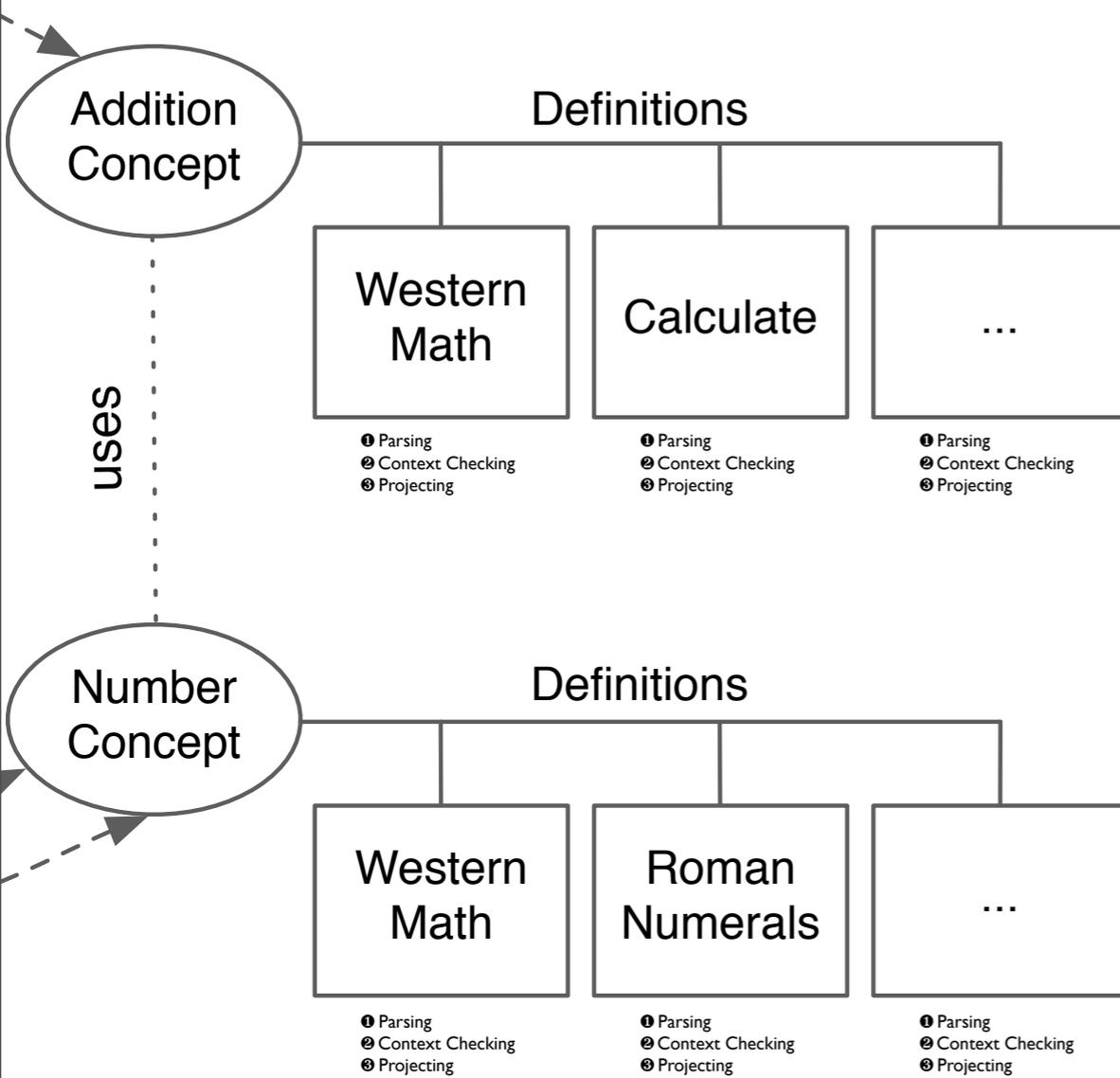
LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

- ① Parsing
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- ③ Projecting**



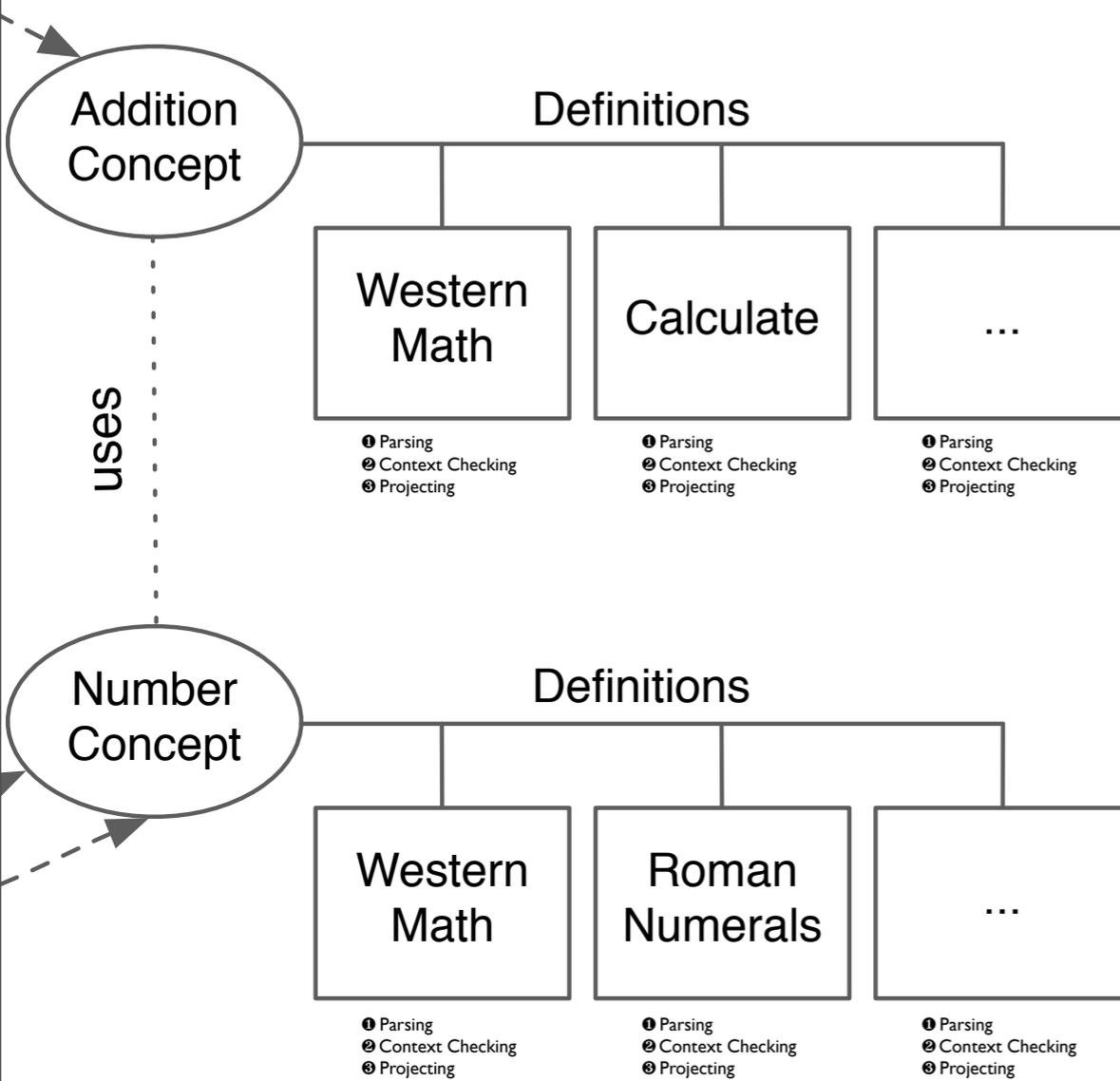
LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

- ① Parsing
- ② Context Checking
- ③ Projecting**



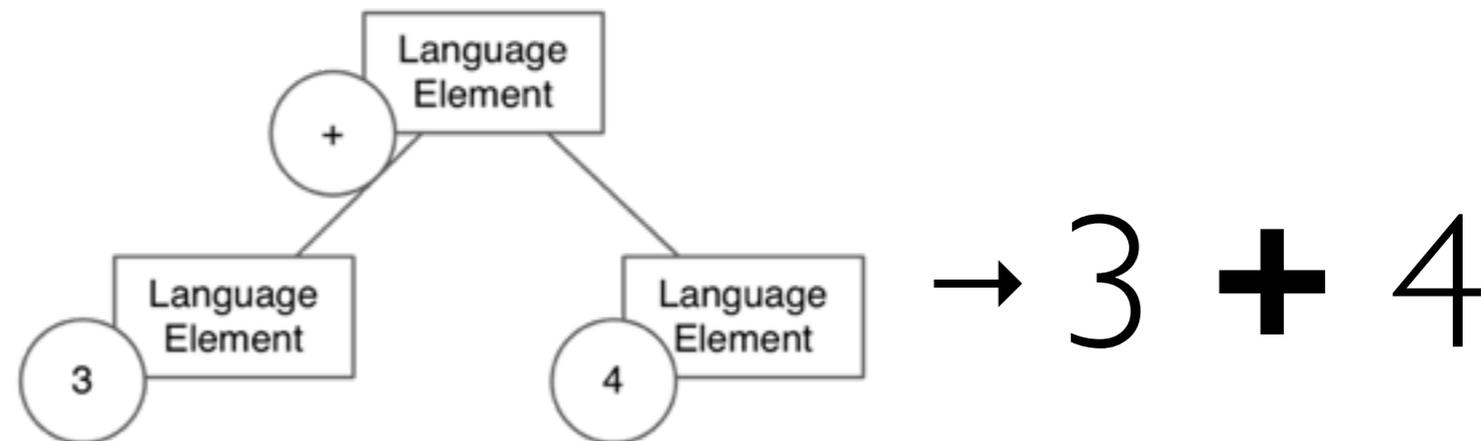
LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

- ① Parsing
- ② Context Checking
- ③ Projecting**



Projectional pattern form

`^{self lp1. $+ asText allBold. self lp2}`



LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS

QUICK TOUR

ACCOMMODATING CHANGE

ACCOMMODATING CHANGE

100

ACCOMMODATING CHANGE

100

Miles?



ACCOMMODATING CHANGE

100

Kilometers?

Miles?



LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES APPROACH

100

Kilometers?

Miles?



LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES APPROACH

100

Kilometers?



Miles?



LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES APPROACH

100

Number
Concept

Kilometers?

Miles?



LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES APPROACH

100

Number
Concept +

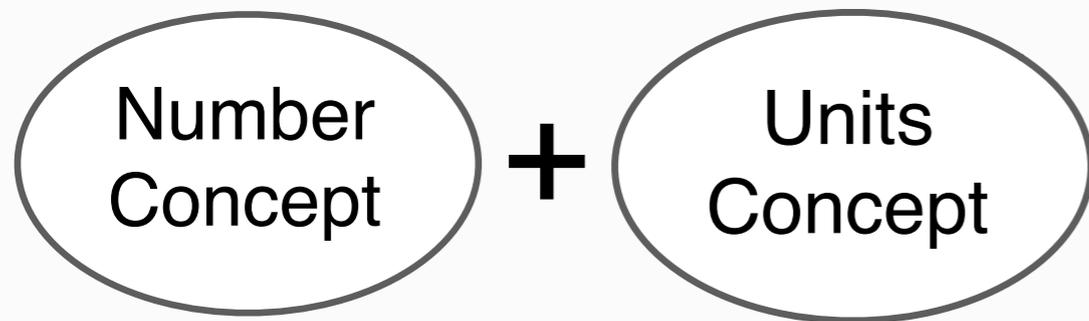
Kilometers?

Miles?



LANGUAGE OF LANGUAGES APPROACH

100



Kilometers?



Miles?



UNITS DEMO

FUTURE WORK

FUTURE WORK



Handle different notations
within one domain

Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Electrical
Subsystem

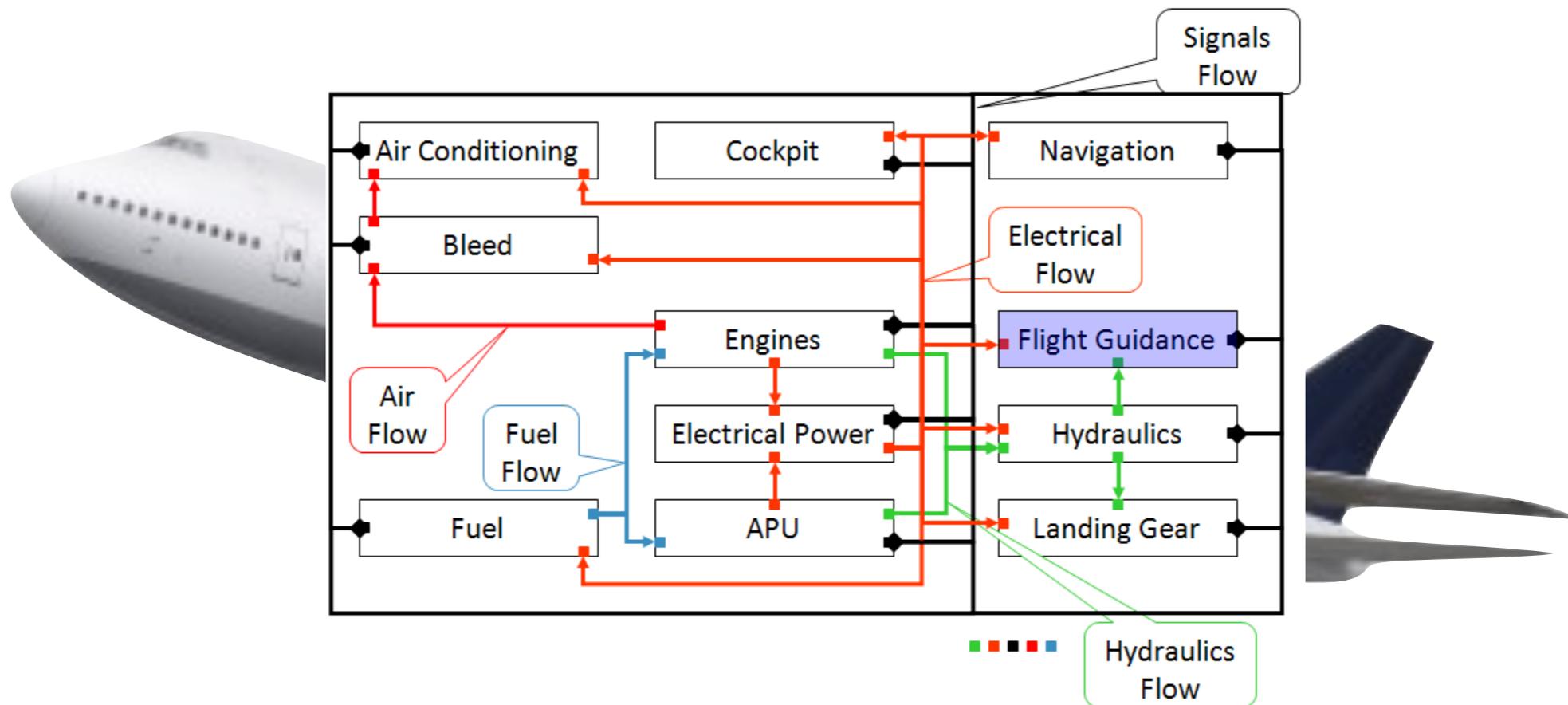
Flight
Controls

Avionics

Mechanical/
Hydraulics



FUTURE WORK



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Architecture

AADL

SysML

UML

...

Software

C/C++

Fortran

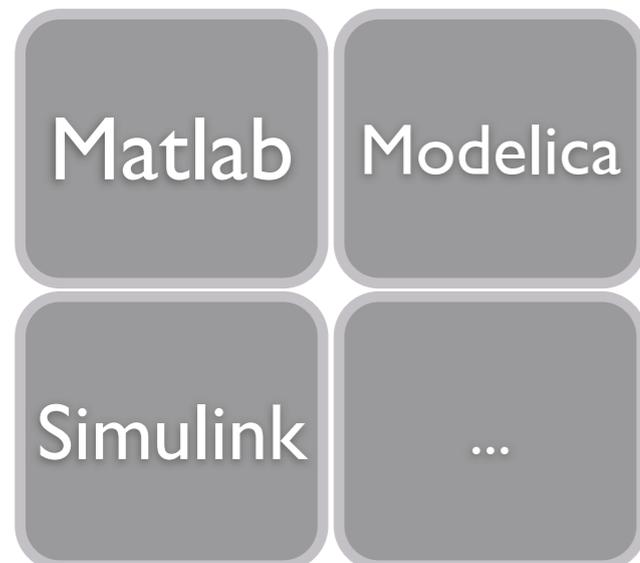
Java

...

FUTURE WORK



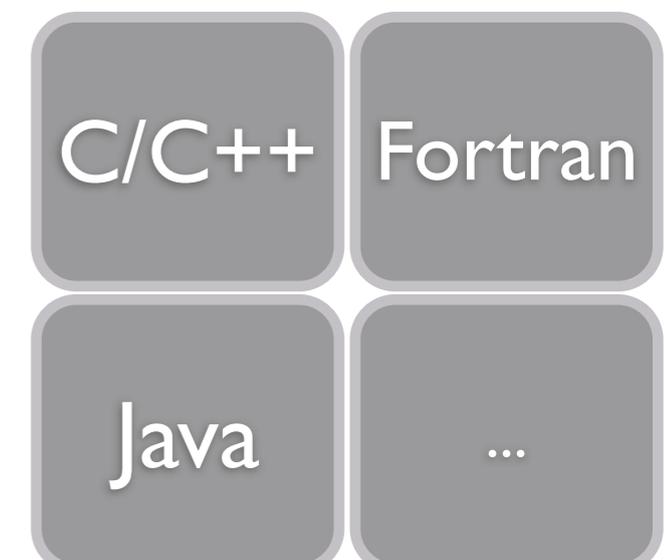
Models



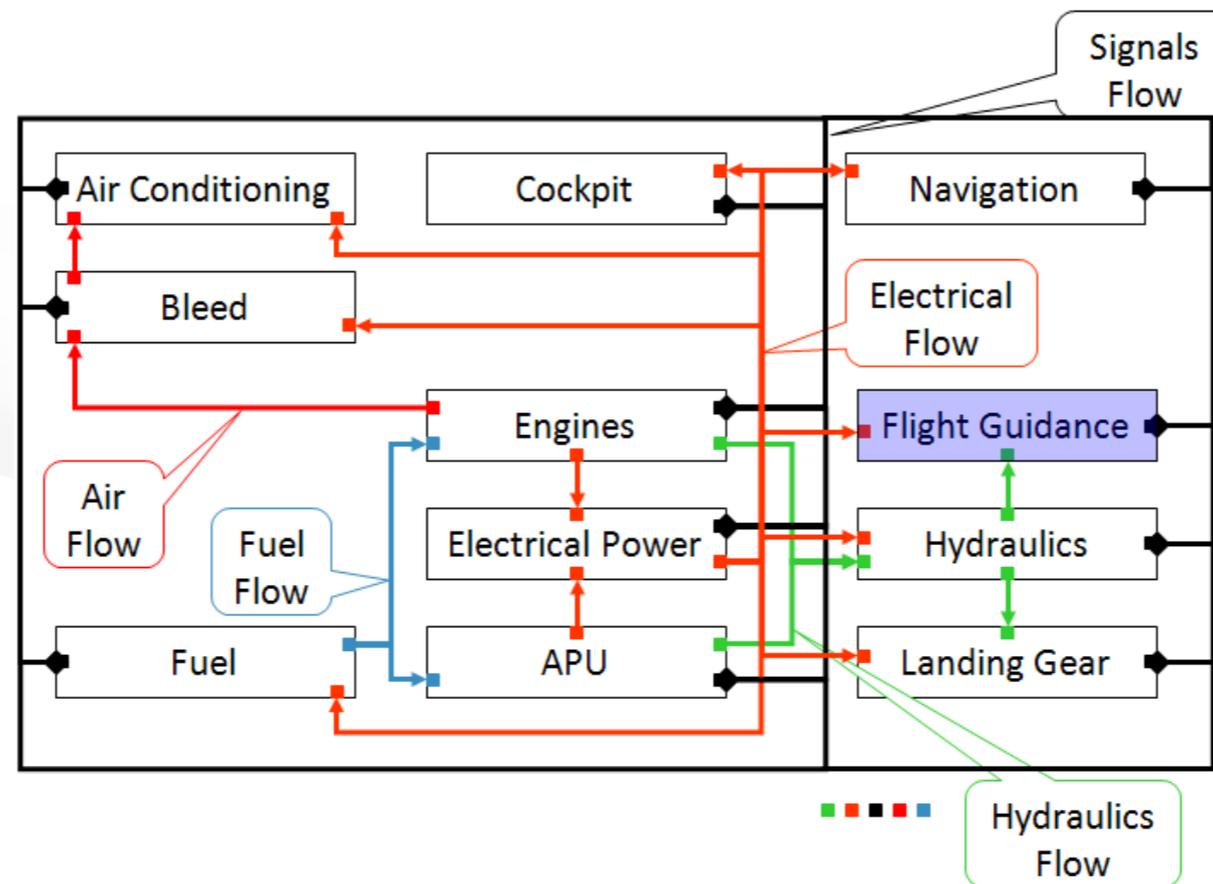
Architecture



Software



FUTURE WORK



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Architecture

AADL

SysML

UML

...

Software

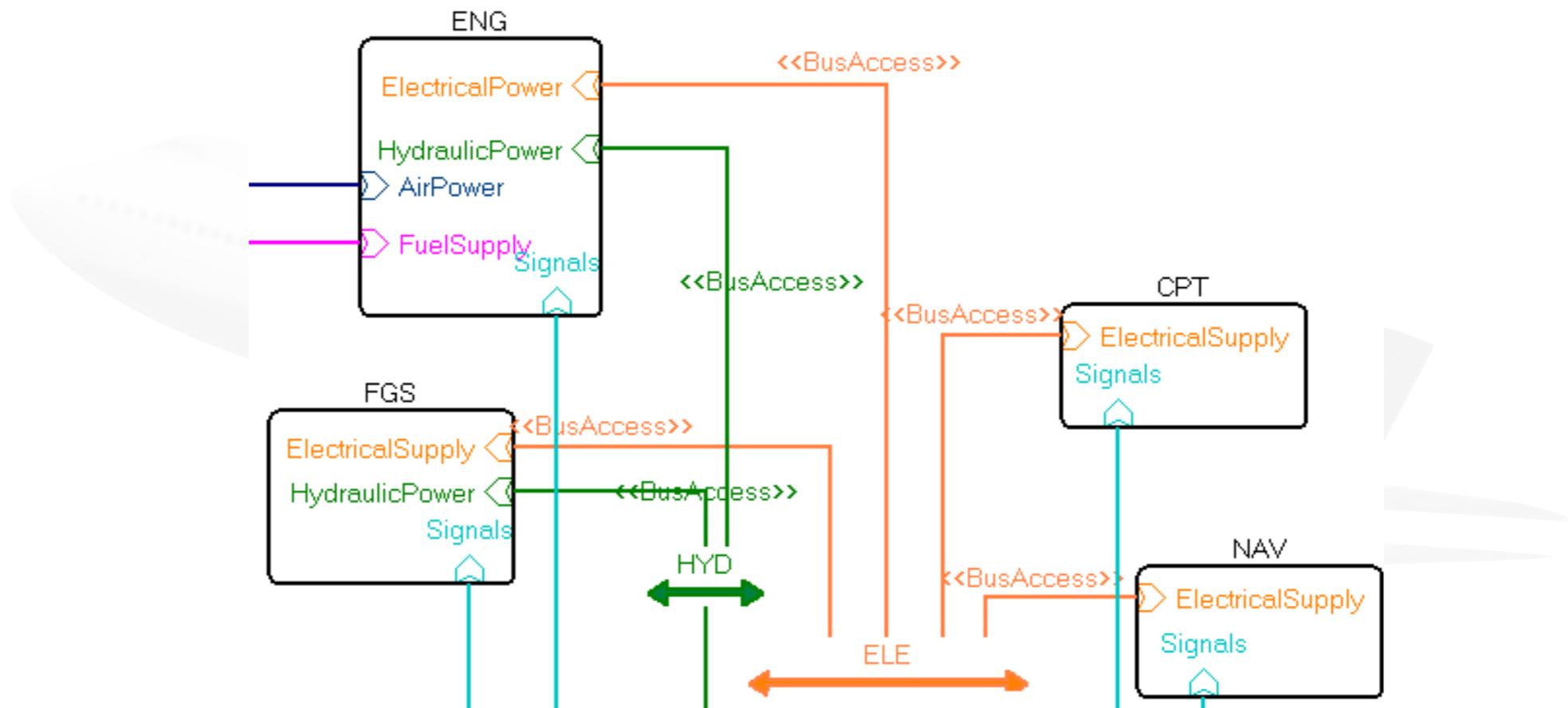
C/C++

Fortran

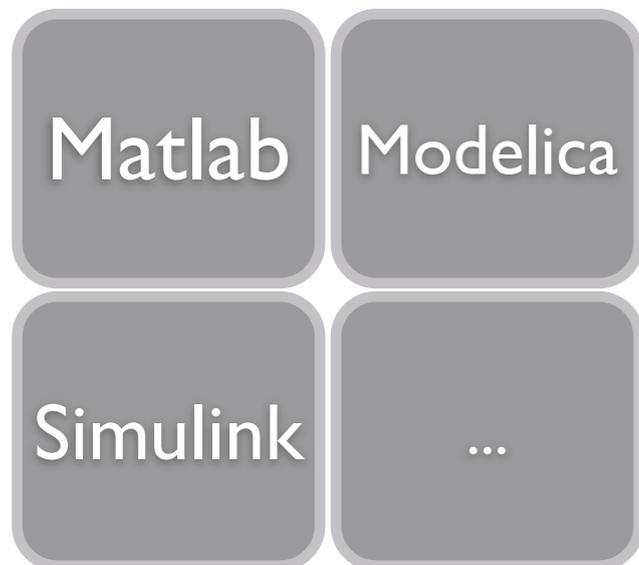
Java

...

FUTURE WORK



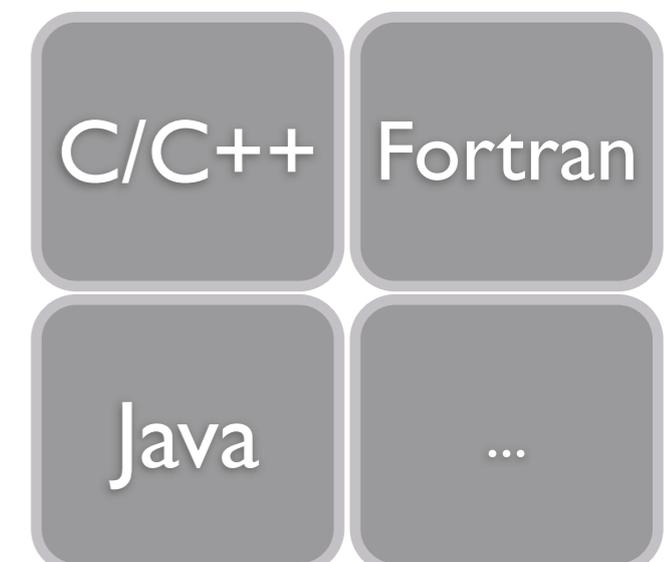
Models



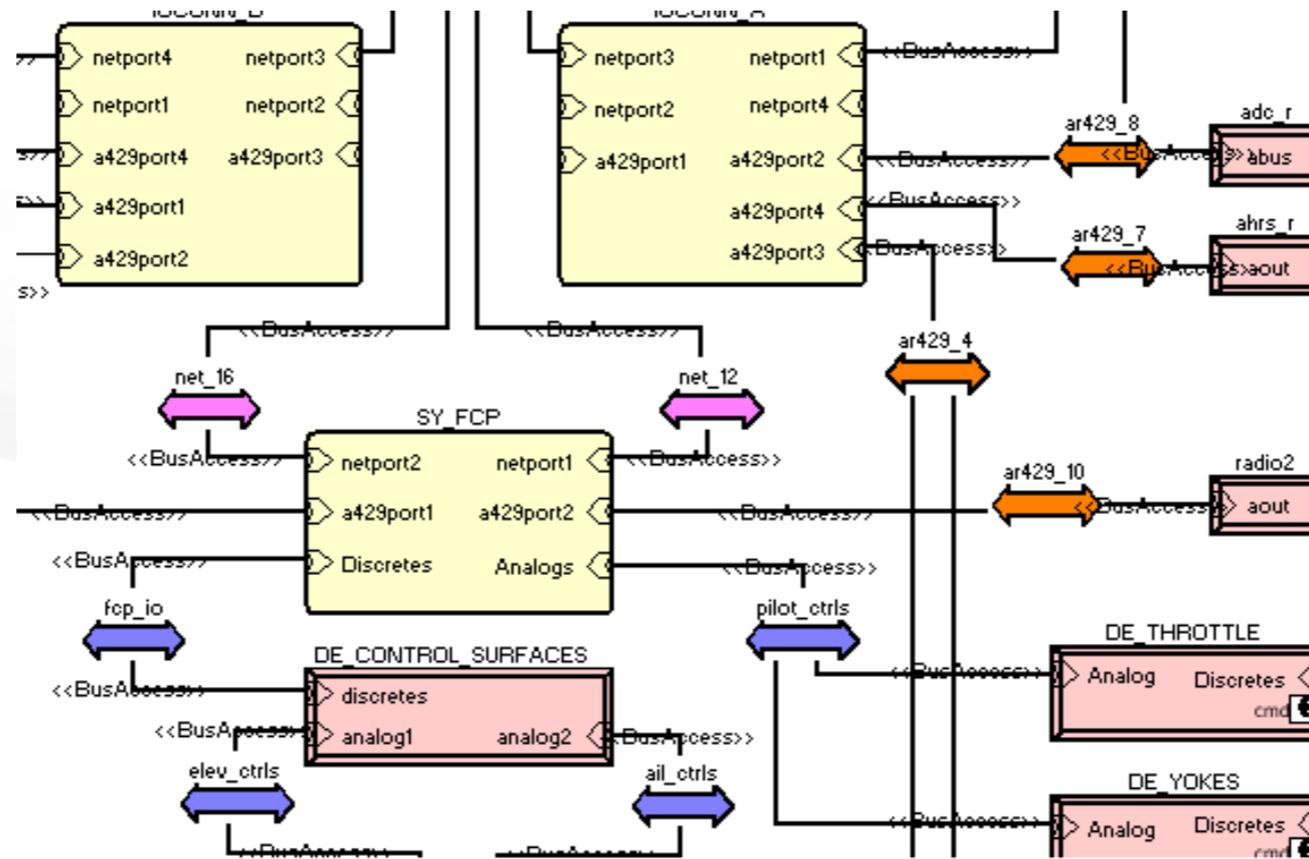
Architecture



Software



FUTURE WORK



Models

Matlab

Modelica

Simulink

...

Architecture

AADL

SysML

UML

...

Software

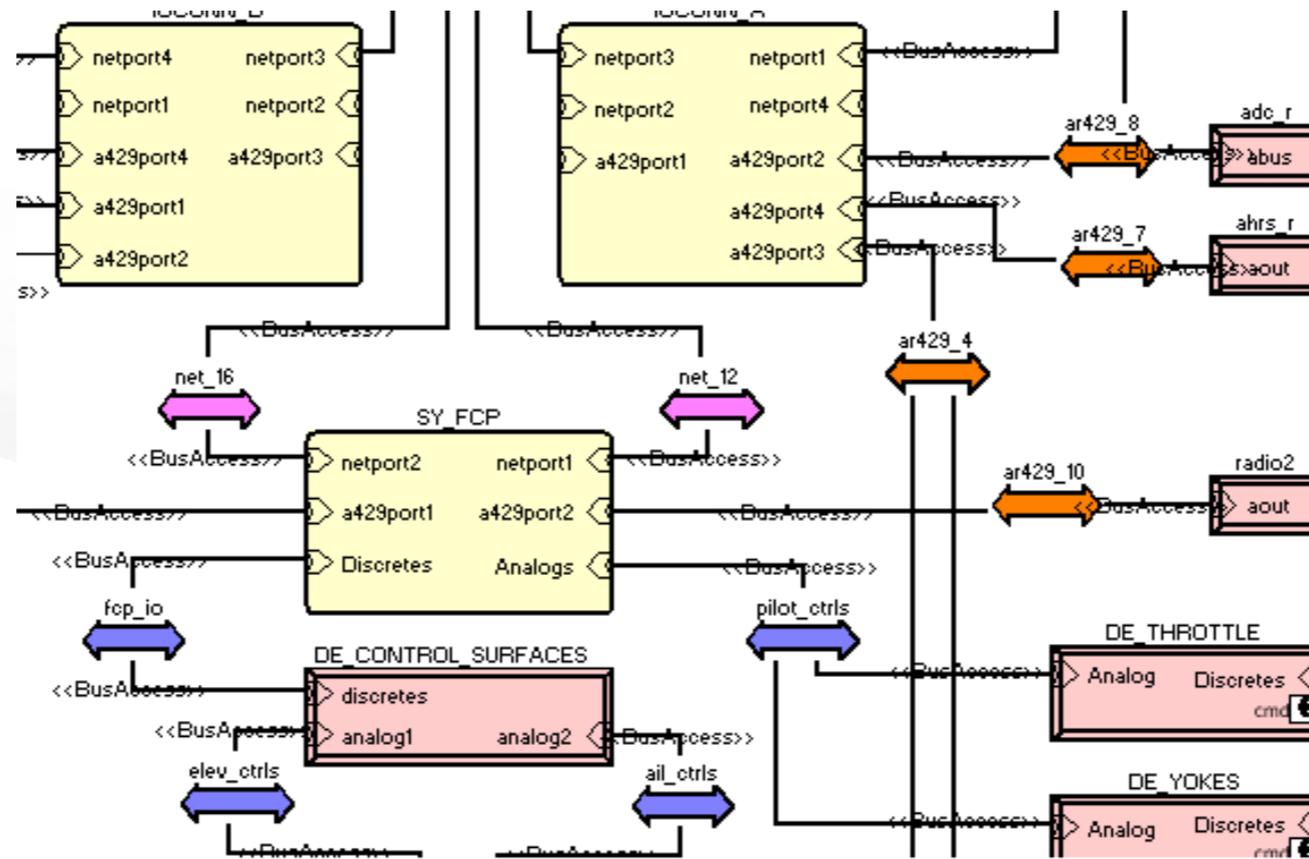
C/C++

Fortran

Java

...

FUTURE WORK



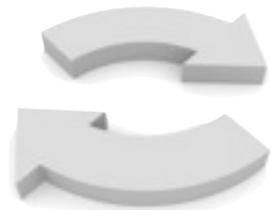
Models

Architecture

Software

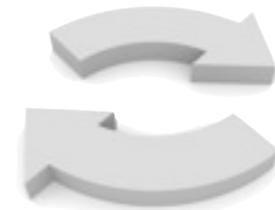
Matlab Modelica

Simulink ...



AADL SysML

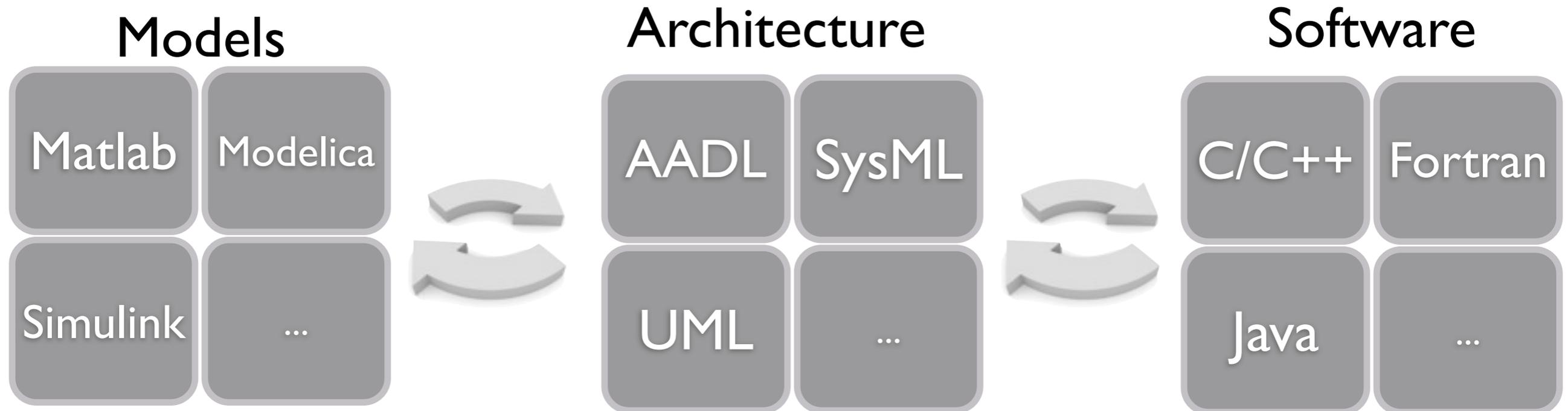
UML ...



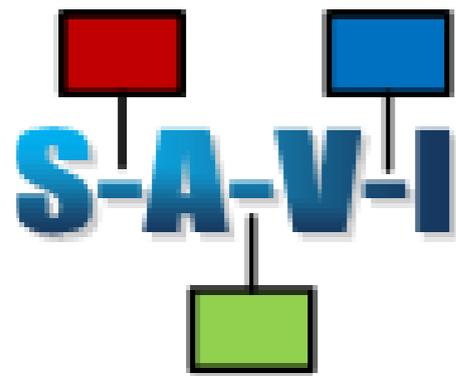
C/C++ Fortran

Java ...

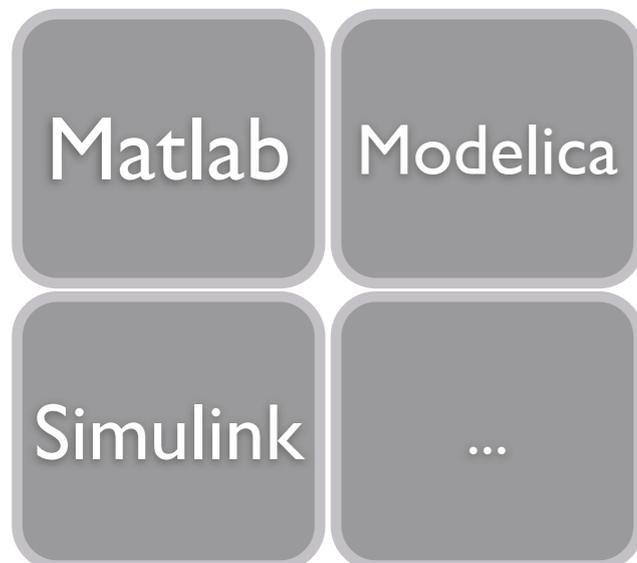
FUTURE WORK



FUTURE WORK



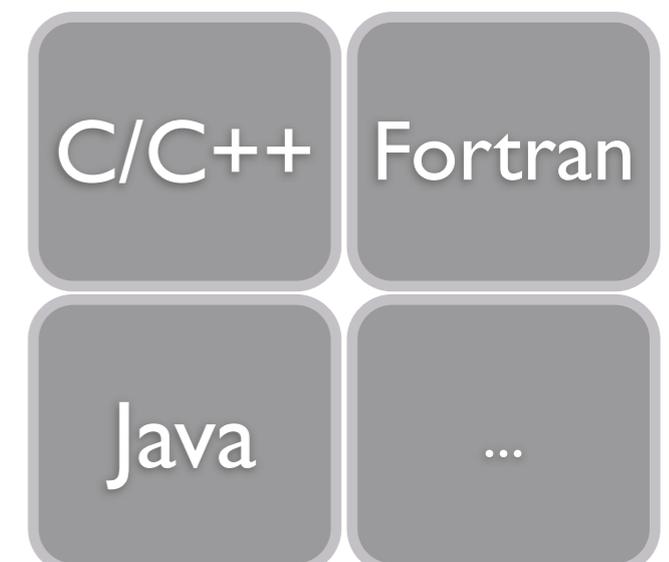
Models



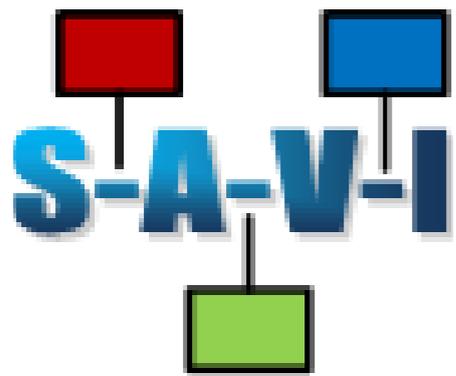
Architecture



Software

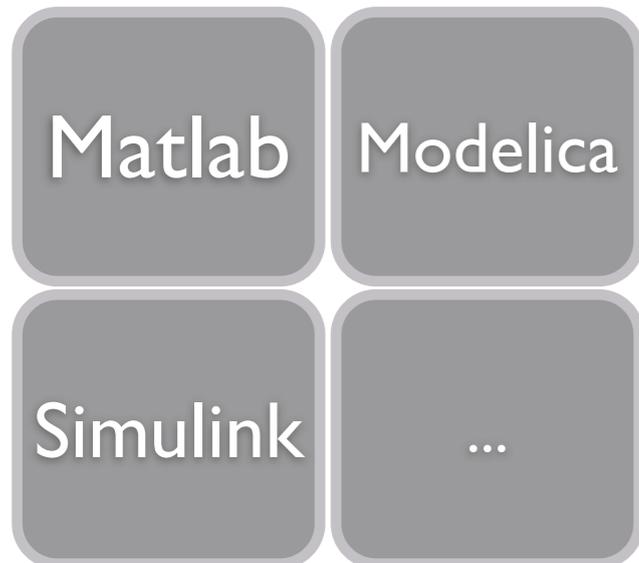


FUTURE WORK



Systems Architecture Virtual Integration

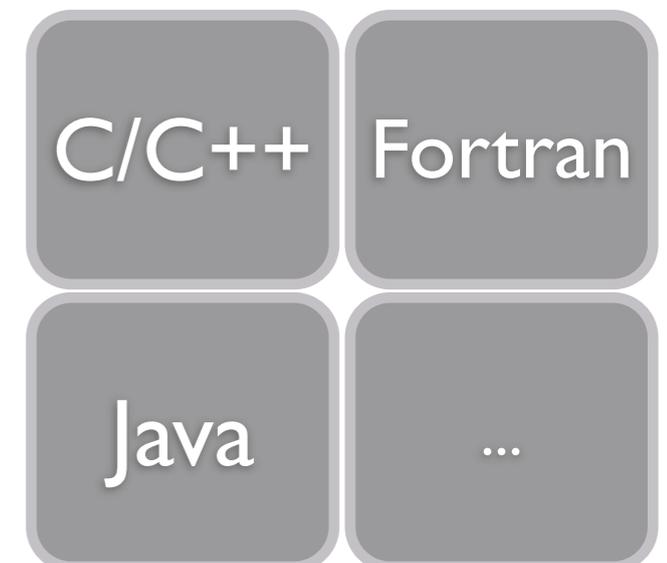
Models



Architecture

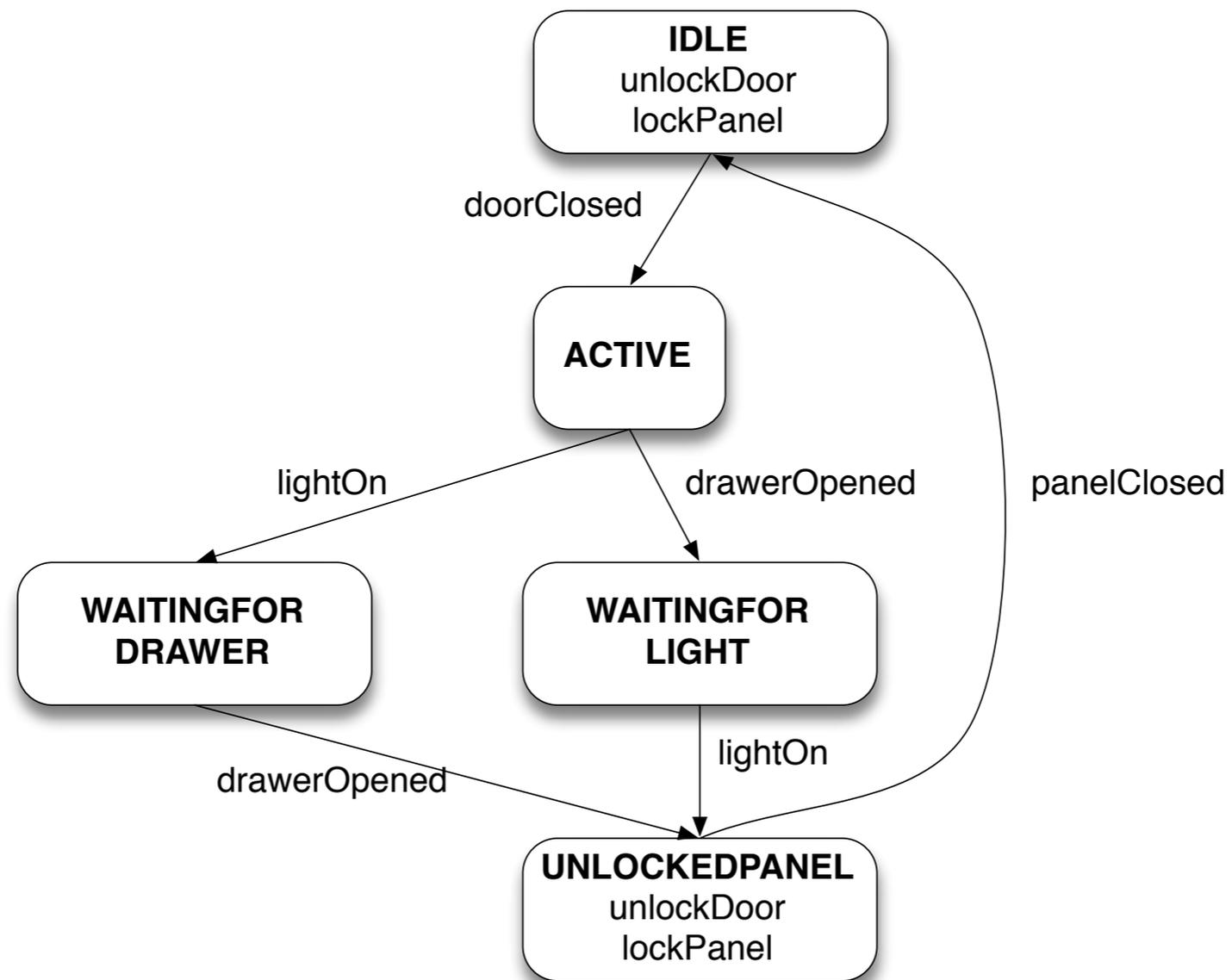


Software



STATE MACHINE EXAMPLE

STATE MACHINE EXAMPLE



DECOMPOSE INTO CONCEPTS

1 State

State

IDLE

ACTIVE

WAITINGFOR
DRAWER

WAITINGFOR
LIGHT

UNLOCKEDPANEL

DECOMPOSE INTO CONCEPTS

① State

② Actions

action

IDLE
unlockDoor
lockPanel

ACTIVE

**WAITINGFOR
DRAWER**

**WAITINGFOR
LIGHT**

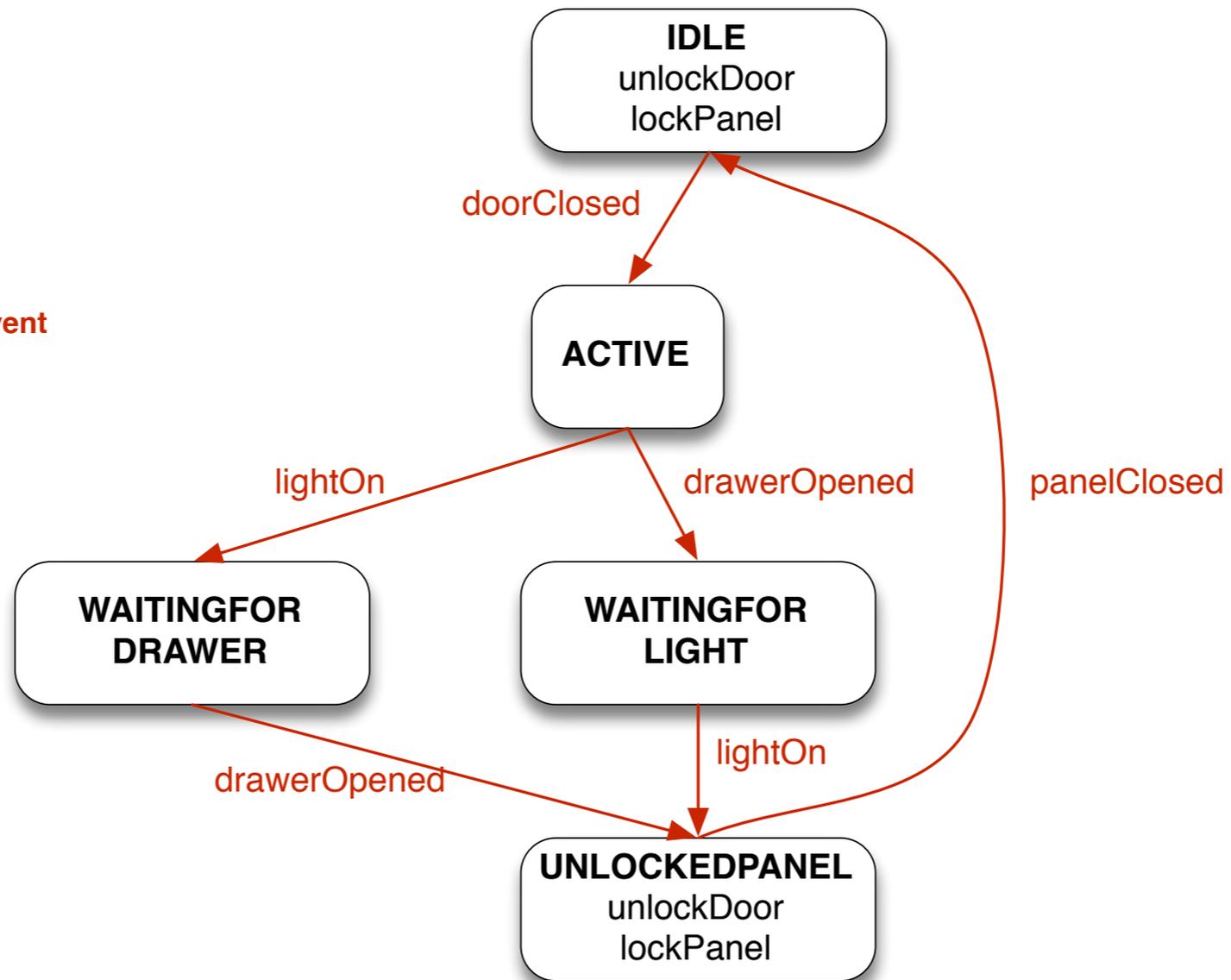
UNLOCKEDPANEL
unlockDoor
lockPanel

DECOMPOSE INTO CONCEPTS

① State

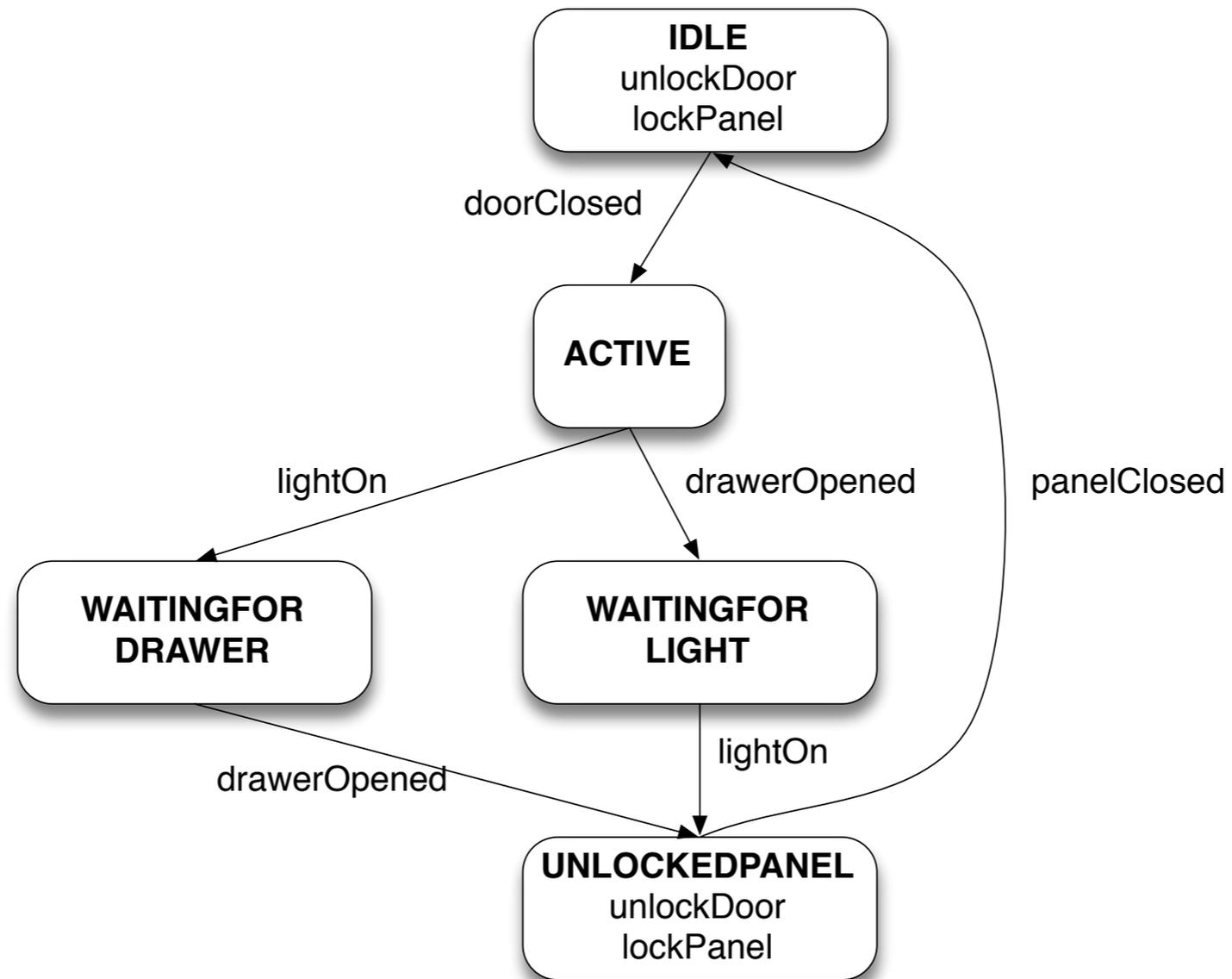
② Actions

③ Transitions *event*

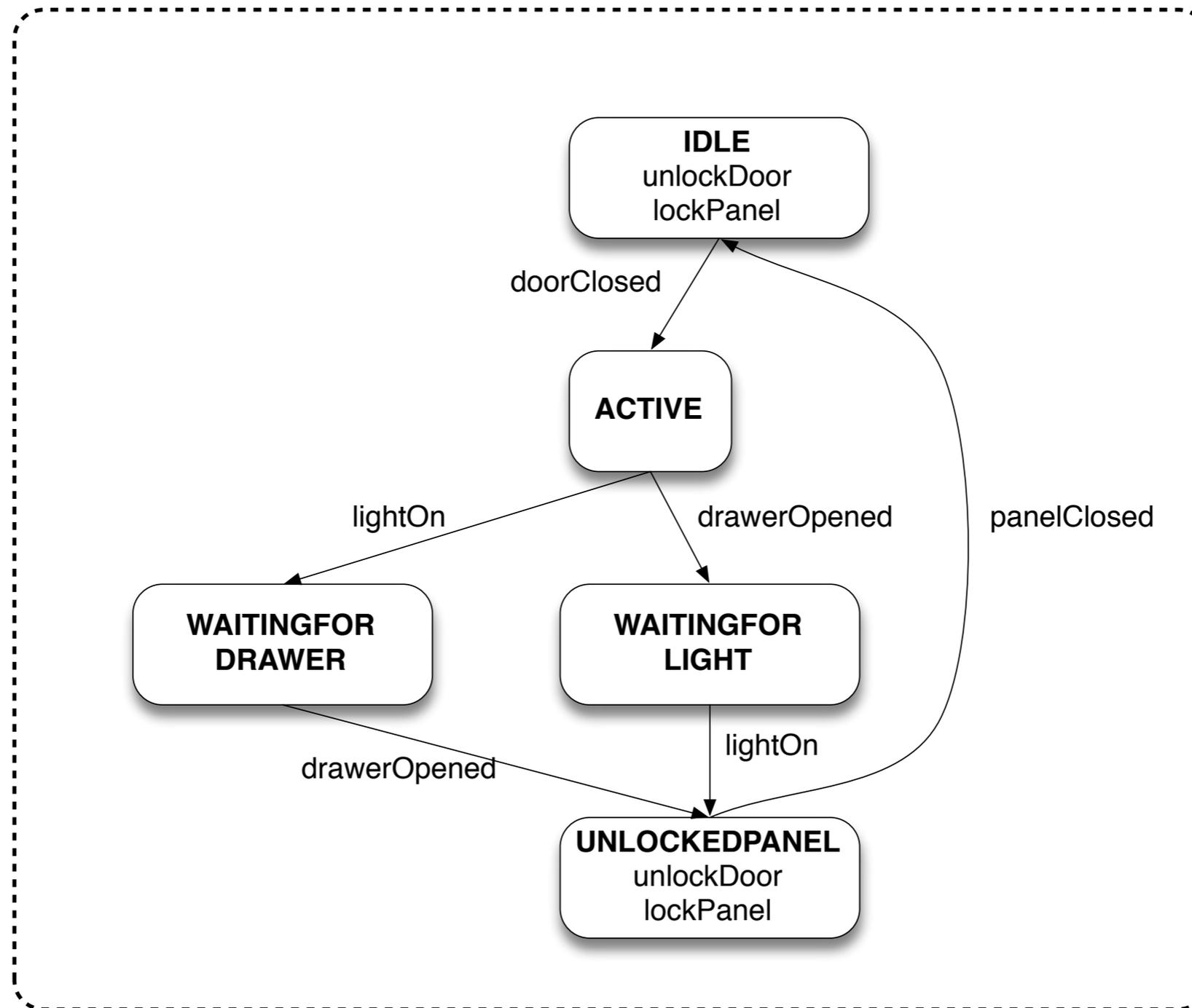


UNIFY CONCEPTS

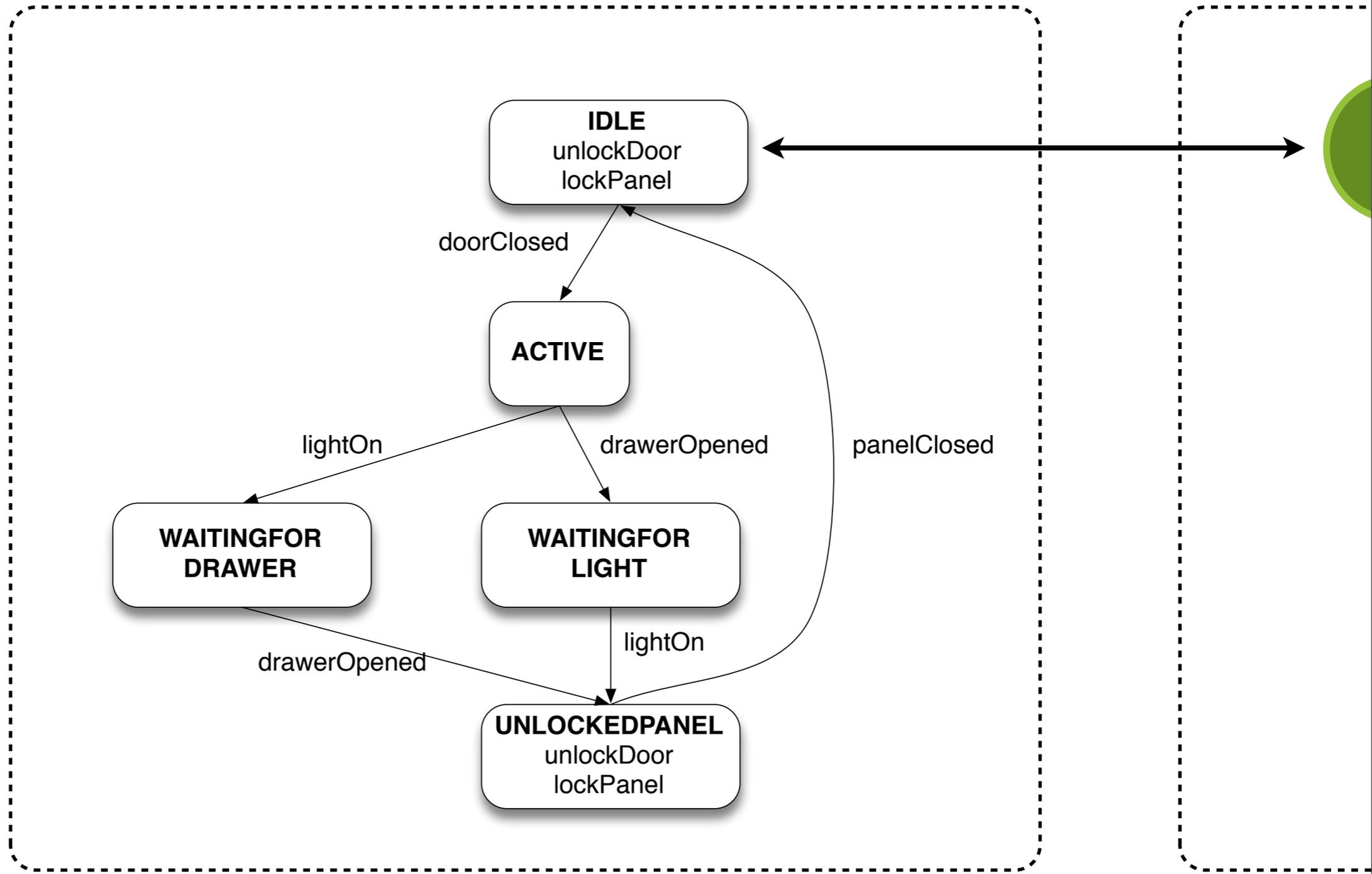
UNIFY CONCEPTS



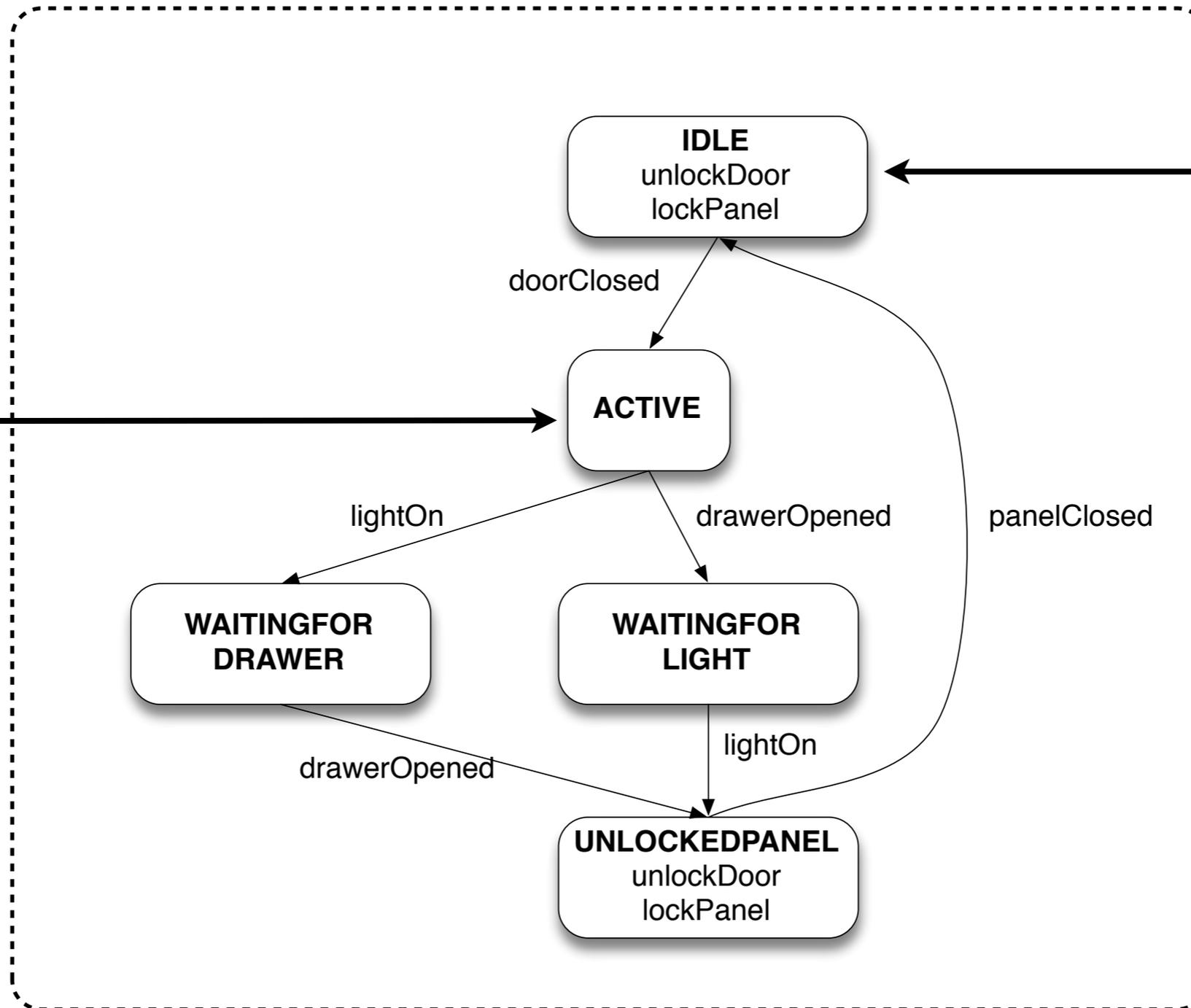
UNIFY CONCEPTS



UNIFY CONCEPTS



UNIFY CONCEPTS



CONCLUSIONS

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- Language of Languages: An experimental language workbench that unifies concepts expressed across different notations

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- Implemented using ideas of Language Elements, Concepts and Language Definitions

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- Contact Jamie Douglass (jamie.douglass@boeing.com) or Nicholas Chen (nchen@illinois.edu)